Qasem meets former Belgian FM: Page 2 Casem message in the tide: Page

Prance doesn't want Arafat visit: Page 5 Sazuki talks trade in France: Page 6 'Fantasy' baseball: Page 7 Austria to sell-arms to Argentina: Page 8



Today's Weather

It will be relatively warm with variable winds becoming northwesterly moderate. In Aquba Gulf, the winds will be dusty and northerly moderate with seas calm.

Davtime High 33 40 Aqaba 39 39 Jordan Valley

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 34, Aqaba 39. Sunset tonight: 6:47 p.m. Sunrise tomorrow: 4:30 a.m.

iume 6, Number 1688

AMMAN, SUNDAY JUNE 21, 1981 — SHABAN 19, 1401

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 penue

#### Interview with Crown Prince Hassan: part 2

### Developing an Islamic strategy

DITOR'S NOTE: In the first part of this two-part verview, His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hasn talked with Jenab Tutenji about the task and jectives of the Royal Academy for Islamic Civilttion Research (Al al-Beit Institute). Today, he swers some questions about the social and politil relevance of Islam today.

Do you see Islam emerging as an ideology to combat communism and other ideologies?

I don't believe that we have to start from a defensive premise in any programme of action. I believe we can start from a positive restatement of Islamic achievements, which are immense, in many different fields. And we have to invite scholarship by Muslims to develop such concepts in these fields of both 'ilm and ma'rifuh — cognisance as well as the different fields of knowhow — as well as in theology and science.

And in that sense, in identifying ourselves, we have a great deal to contribute to other forms of social order. I think that we have suffered long enough from the inroads of others; we have come to the moment when we can and should contribute, and are

capable of doing so.

But if we continue to be defensive and receptive, and in the position of reacting to the challenge that others pose, then I think that our response, particularly among the young, in 20 years' time, will be weak and general.

When I say among the young, I think that in my generation, in particular, an expression is needed of where we stand on issues such as the ones I described earlier; modern management, for example, our attitude to minorities, our attitude on the question of modern government. All of these questions have to be addressed and discussed through Islamic approach and strategy for development in the coming two decades.

Do you see the emergence of an Islamic bloc of nations as a political force, perhaps leading a movement by the Third World to redress global imbalances, to champion a new economic order and human rights in Third World countries?

I believe that the complementary role of Islamic and other countries with large Muslim communities such as, for example, India will be increasingly important in the years to

I do not believe we can distinguish between the common difficulties of the real poor in the South-South context, and I feel that collective self-reliance will depend to a great deal on the geopolitical reality of a central bloc of Muslim countries, which can benefit in turn from joint action with other countries in the context of Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent and in the context of many countries in Africa, which certainly can and have contributed positively towards a dialogue with the Arab World and with the industrialised states.

We are still at the beginning of this road, and I certainly feel that the concept of haves and have-nots extends far further than any specific bloc of countries in the world; although I do feel that the Islamic and Arab countries can play a far greater role in positive initiatives towards the end of collective self-reliance to which I have already

It seems to me that three values emerged as paramount from the Mecca declaration at the end of the Islamic summit: brotherbood, justice and peace. Do you see these as definitive values guiding the Islamic movements, and is there an order of priority among

I think we know very well the values of the Islamic movement, of the Muslim umma. No society without civilised human relations based on law can expect to live in

stability and hatmony. The egalitarian values of Islam have to be restressed and, as I said, the attitude of Muslims towards each other. Arab and non-Arab alike, have to be reiterated. The question of peace is not unrelated to the state of the world today; that is an objective cherished by the Muslim umma, which has to be achieved on the basis of a global understanding of the needs of hundreds of millions of people, their aspirations and

Certainly I felt, if for no other reason than in terms of morale of many in the Muslim World, that the physical meeting of the heads of state of most of the Muslim World in Taif was a positive declaration of objectives towards which we all have to work.

One thing that is easily observable in the Middle East, although it is not peculiar to the Middle East, is a realignment with one's religious group and the reinforcement of ethnic ties, partly, perhaps, as a result of a alienation resulting from the incursion of foreign forms of culture which the people of the countries concerned cannot accomodate themselves to....

I wouldn't say that really. I think the fact is that over the past 50 years, nationalism in the context of the expression of sovereign states. Arab nationalism for example, has suffered a great deal as a result of the obvious divisions in the Arab World and in Arab societies in general.

So the concept of a global common denominator, as expressed by the late president Nasser, for example, is no longer applicable. And there is a tendency in general to revert to alignment; Nile Valley, Maghreb, Fertile Crescent, Arabian Peninsula, -- and unfortunately, Arabian Peninsula in terms of the material autonomy of the Gulf states, which is being proposed, and this is particularly dangerous, by observers of the area, who would like to separate the material assets of the area from the political

aspirations of its people. That is a trend in itself, and this trend results in a self-defence mechanism.

So what one tries to do in this kind of centrist approach is to go back to say: Don't be worried by breakup; you are different communities in yourselves; the fact that you recognise your individual characteristics today more than at any time before need not necessarily be an element of lasting divi-

I felt that the Bilad Al Sham conferences were very important. In 1976, 1978 and 1980 we held three successive meetings, in Amman, Damascus and then the last one. on Palestine and Jerusalem through the ages, in Amman. There was a conscious effort by us to bring scholars from the Muslim World and from outside the Muslim World to address the question of a common view of history, as the Scandinavians did, and which filtered down into their educational curricula.

So we took up the Byzantine to the Ottoman period in the first meeting in 1976. It was very objective, the studies were well presented and a common ground was defined. And then again in terms of Palestine through the ages, common ground was found between the followers of the monotheistic religions. This is extremely important, really, as a continuing attempt; regardless of interruptions by differences leading to war and conflict between Muslim countries; we have to continue to stress this common theme.



But as far as the question of reverting to ethnic alignment is concerned, in general, I don't think as I said, that it is either common to the Muslim World as a whole or peculiar to the Muslim World -- look at the Quebec syndrome, or the Ireland question, or Belgium, or whatever. This is a general trend. But where we differ is that one doesn't necessarily have grounds for such breakup. I mean, underlying the Catholic-Protestant differences, or the differences that exist in the context I mentioned, you have hundreds of years of development, industrial and social, and sinecures of achievement in terms of industrial and social selfexpression.

With us, we are still broadly defined at the same level of development, so to jump immediately to this quesiton of an ethnic common denominator without giving a chance for a broader concept to succeed -and I don't think we've given a chance for values in the Muslim context to succeed -- is really reacting to the kind of monopoly that foreign values and foreign media have had on our minds and thoughts.

But I think the question is at least to try to stress basic values and basic inter-individual and institutional relationships which could and should develop in the legal system, in the financial aspects of our lives, in the social values that we maintain and, as I said, to leave metaphysics and belief aside for the moment. But if we enter into this question of ethnic division, through the broad definition of it, then I think the first element of difference will be that difference exists, and how can we find common ground if our initial attitude towards each other is antagonistic?

So I would still go back and say that at this stage of our development, there is the possibility for common ground along basic issues expressed in short words like brotherhood, justice and peace and a common view of history, if that is at all possible.

Do you see Arab nationalism taking on a more and more backstage role to Islamic

## As Majlis debates Bani-Sadr's fate

# 10 killed in Tehran clashes

TEHRAN, June 20 (Agencies) — Violent street clashes erupted here today between supporters of Iranian President Abol Hassan Bani-Sadr and his fundamentalist foes only hours after a debate on his competence began in the Majlis (parliament), Pars news agency

Four hospitals reported a total of 10 persons killed and more than 70 injured.

The state-run Tehran Radio broke into regular programming with an emergency announcement from the revolutionary guards, who declared a 24-hour alert to defend against "counterrevolutionaries'

Officials at four Tehran hospitals reported some of the victims of the street clashes suffered gunshot wounds and others had been beaten with clubs.

Japan's Kyodo News Agency quoted witnesses in Tehran as saying victims were lying in the streets after the clashes and that Bani-Sadr backers built barricades and set fire to a motorbike at an intersection. It said the demonstrators hurled rocks at rev-

#### King meets visiting Iraqis

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) - His Majesty King Hussein received at the Royal Court this evening a delegation from the Iraqi Military Academy under the academy commandant.

The King affirmed that the Arab march and goals are one and that the Arab Nation should intensify its efforts to defend its identity and rights.

wishes for an Iraqi victory in the border war with Iran. The commandant presented to the King a commemmorative gift

King Hussein also expressed his

depicting King Hussein with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. The King also received today

arting Iraqi ambassador to Jordan. across the street to the Majlis.

olutionary guards who responded with machine gun fire.

In today's Mailis debate on Mr. Bani-Sadr, one of his supporters said his dismissal would quickly lead to "a dreadful dictatorship."

The warning came from former oil minister Ali Akbar Moinfar, one of the few deputies in the largely hostile Majlis willing to speak up for the absent president.

A two-thirds majority vote against Mr. Bani-Sadr would clear the way for a decision by revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini to dismiss him.

Mr. Bani-Sadr has not been seen in public for 10 days, since shortly after he was dismissed as commander in chief of the armed forces by Ayatollah Khomeini. The Tehran revolutionary prosecutor's office said earlier this week he was in hiding and might have fled the country.

But a caller saying he represented the presidency told news agencies in Tehran that Mr. Bani-Sadr was still in Iran.

"The president is among his fellow countrymen," said the statement, which could not be independently confirmed.

The president's office was closed by the revolutionary authorities last week and several of his aides have been arrested.

In the glass-domed assembly chamber today deputies altemately spoke for and against the president for nearly five hours before the debate was adjourned until tomorrow.

Mr. Moinfar said the debate was futile because Mr. Bani-Sadr's sentence had been approved in advance. He said that because of lack of security the president's Mr. Sabah Al Hourani, the dep-supporters could not even walk

## Pope back in hospital

ROME, June 20 (A.P.) - Pope John Paul II, waving to a small crowd, returned to the hospital today for tests to determine the cause of a fever that has slowed his recovery from gunshot wounds he received in St. Peter's Square on May 13, the Vatican said.

The Pope, looking thin and pale in his white robes, arrived at the Gemelli Policlinico Hospital this afternoon in his black convertible Mercedes limousine. He stood up in the backseat, blessed and waved to a group of well-wishers and journalists, and walked into the hospital.
"In the last few days the Pope has had a persistent fever that has

altered the regular post-operative course, making his recovery slower and less satisfactory," the Vatican said in a press release. "This has led his doctors to propose certain diagnostic tests to be carried out in the hospital." The Vatican chief spokesman, the Rev. Romeo Panciroli, said the

Pope's condition "raises the normal concern for a person who is under medical care to ascertain the cause of a fever. Father Panciroli said the Pope was in the same suite in which he had stayed when recovering from the attempt on his life. He wouldn't

need to stay in the intensive care unit, Father Panciroli said. He said a recorded address and blessing by the Pope would be

broadcast on Vatican Radio to the crowd gathered in St. Peter's

power in the hands of one political "If today the single-party system is not resisted, we must wait

the president would place total

for a severe and dreadful dictatorship like those of the Communist countries but with an Islamic colour and flavour, and getting rid of it will be far more difficult than getting rid of the monarchist regime."

Many of the mullahs who dominate the Majlis hissed as Mr. president's possible removal from Moinfar, who served in Iran's first

Mr. Moinfar said dismissal of post-revolutionary government of former prime minister Mehdi Bazargan, closed his speech with a verse from the Koran: "Verily, we are of God, and to God we return." The verse is usually recited at a time of death.

Outside the Majlis a segregated crowd of about 10,000 men and women chanted: "The gallows are waiting for Bani-Sadr.

The Majlis speaker. Hojatoleslam Hushemi Rafsanjani, began the debate by saying of the I am sorry that the person under discussion is not in agreement with us. But these things happen in revolution."

Meetings have been arranged over the weekend with Mr. Olof Palme, the former Swedish prime minister, who arrived in Tehran last night as special envoy of United Nations Secretary General Kurt Waldheim.

Mr. Palme is on his fourth visit to Tehran seeking ways to end the Gulf war. He is scheduled to have parallel discussions in Baghdad

Prime Minister Menachem Begin

told reporters the U.S. envoy had

achieved "no results" so far in the

second phase of his Middle East

shuttle but added there was no

deadline on his efforts as far as

### 2 die in Lebanese shelling

In south Lebanon hospital sou-

rces reported at least three people

wounded when Israeli-backed

Lebanese rightist militias shelled

the Mediterranean port of Sidon.

Habib, meanwhile, was expected

U.S. presidential envoy Philip

BEIRUT, June 20 (Agencies) -Heavy artillery shelling of sectors in the Lebanese capital and in the eastern city of Zahle by Syrian peacekeeping forces killed two people and wounded several others today, police reported.

The renewed shelling undermined a ceasefire between the Svrian troops and right-wing militias worked out on June 9 by Arab mediators.

Police said one person was killed and 11 wounded in East Beirut, while one person was killed in Zahle, 48 kilometres east of Bei-The Arab mediation team,

which is scheduled to meet next Tuesday in Jeddah, is trying to work out a lasting peace in Leb-

At least two people were killed and 26 wounded in artillery exchanges round Zahle last night, security sources said.

This followed renewed shelling in the rugged south of the country where two Fijian soldiers serving cekeeping forces were shut dead vesterday after being taken prisoner by Palestinian commandos.

The U.N. Security Council last night renewed the mandate of the U.N. force in Lebanon, UNIFIL. and condemned actions that prevented the restoration of peace and security in Southern Lebanon. The new mandate will expire on Dec. 19.

The council acted on a recommendation by Secretary General Kurt Waldheim.

tentions and China, as usual, not

to meet with Saudi Arabia's foreign minister today as part of his efforts to defuse the Syrian-Israeli missile crisis, U.S. officials said.

Mr. Habib flew to Jeddah yesterday from Tel Aviv where Israeli Valley.

Israel was concerned.

Mr. Begin has threatened to wipe out Syria's anti-aircraft missiles in Lebanon with military force if Syria does not voluntarily withdraw them from the Bekaa

### Cut off arms to Israel, **Arab-Americans say**

WASHINGTON, June 20 (A.P.) - An Arab-American organisation, saying America's trust in Israel has been broken by the Israeli attack on Iraq's nuclear reactor, has urged a halt to all U.S. weapons shipments to the Zionist state.

The National Association of Arab-Americans said Israel's use of American-made planes to bomb the Iraqi facility was a clear violation of the U.S. Arms Export Control Act, which allows foreign buvers to use American military equipment only for self-defence. The organisation urged President Ronald Reagan and Congress to

conclude that Israel violated the law. The association, in an open letter to Congress in a Washington Post advertisement, said, "Unless the U.S. Congress acts now, history will repeat itself and the level of Israeli terror will rise further."

Mr. Robert Thabit, association president, told a news conference the group will give the Reagan administration and Congress reasonable time to make the determination. But if no determination is made, he said, it will file a lawsuit "seeking to force the United States to enforce its laws on arms control,"

#### Spanish minister expected here

AMMAN, June 20 (A.P.) — Spanish Foreign Minister Jose Pedro Perez-Llorca is expected to arrive The resolution was adopted by here for a three-day June 30 to 12 votes to none with two abs- discuss the Middle East situation with Jordanian officials, officials

However, the Spanish embassy here maintained today that no date had been set for Mr. Perez-Llorca's visit, saying he had been invited by His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan during the prince's visit to Spain last year.

## U.N.'s vote against Israel -a compromise nobody likes

American U.N. Representative Jeane Kirkpatrick, who negpriated the resolution with Iraqi

(Agencies) - Last night's Security Council resolution strongly condemning Israel's attack on an Iraqi nuclear reactor has left nob-

UNITED NATIONS, June 20 Foreign Minister Sa'doun Hammadi, told reporters: "I don't think anybody's satisfied." The chief merit of the compromise draft was that it did not

> age anybody's vital interests, she Dr. Hammadi, speaking after

the unanimous council vote, blamed the threat of a U.S. veto for blocking imposition of sanctions against Israel. Many countries had demanded sanctions.

exacerbate the situation or dam-

"My government is not satisfied with the resolution and reserves its right to pursue the matter through all appropriate channels, including the General Assembly of the U.N.," he said.

Israeli Ambassador Yehuda Blum said Israel rejected the resolution and he accused the council of turning a blind eye to a"nuclear threat which Iraq was building up" against his country.

The council also urgently called on Israel to submit its own nuclear facilities to inspection by the Intemational Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) and said Iraq was entitled to "appropriate redress. "Mr. Blum said his government

would pay" not one brass farthing. An Arab League spokesman, while regretting the absence of sanctions, commented: "If this awakening can be followed by further steps towards evenhandedness in American policy, then accommodation would have

been a worthy investment." In Washington, Sen. Edward Kennedy criticised the U.S. participation in the vote to condemn Israel.

"It is wrong for the United States to support efforts at the United

Nations or elsewhere to condemn, to punish or to isolate Israel, our surest friend and strongest ally in the Middle East," he said in a statement.

Congressman Jonathan Bingham, a New York Democrat and member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, accused the U.S. delegation to the U.N. of making a futile attempt to appease countries which were no friends of the United States. "It is a sad spectacle." he said.

American Jewish organisations bitterly criticised the United States vote in the United Nations.

"The resolution again demonstrates the U.N. double standard applied against Israel," said Mr. Maynard Wishner, president of the American Jewish Com-

A director of the American Jewish Congress called the United

States vote "unfortunate." "Incredible," declared Rabbi Walter Wurzburger, president of the Synagogue Council of America, "but the present administration in Washington...has joined the blatant hypocrisy of U.N. voices in calling for Israel to pay reparations for its defensive raid on Iraq."

sident of the American Zionist Federation, called the U.S. vote "disheartening," and added: This Security Council resolution is not a way to peace. Its passage can only succeed in thrusting the Jewish state into further isolation, deepening her perception that Israel has only her own initiative, strength and resourcefulness to depend upon."

Rabbi Joseph Sternstein, pre-

# affiliation?

For me my affiliation is Arab, my belief is

## 'Rose-pink tornado' keeps French rightists in a spin

PARIS, June 20 (R) — Leaders of France's centre-right parties are struggling to limit a predicted Socialist landslide in tomorrow's general election run-off and hope to mobilise millions of people who stayed away from the polls last Sunday. Computer forecasts after the first-round vote virtually assured Socialist President Francois Mit-

terrand an absolute majority in the 491-seat National Assembly, even without the backing of Communist deputies. Newspapers hailed the "rose-pink tornado" (after the Socialists' rose symbol) which bigw away the centre-right coalition that had ruled the country

since 1958. But neo-Gaullist leader Jacques Chirac, leading the anti-Socialist campaign, pointed out that the result was not due to a dramatic leftward swing in public opinion but rather to the abstention of nearly 11 million electors.

In fact the combined vote for Socialists, their left radical allies, Communists and leftist splinter groups dropped by some 650,000 over the figure for the first round of the 1978 general election which the right its won. The neo-Gaullists and supporters of former pre-

sident Valery Giscard d'Estaing, campaigning tog-

ether on the ticket "Union for a New Majority,"

saw their support dwindle by over two million

Mr. Chirac and his colleagues are thus seeking to mobilise their stay-at-home supporters for what will be, after the two-round presidential election, the fourth polling day in eight weeks. Weariness after six months of non-stop ele-

ctioneering was cited by political analysts as one of the reasons for the 29.64 per cent abstention rate. the highest since 1962. Among other possible factors put forward was

last Sunday's balmy summer weather, which for-

ecasters say is unlikely to recur tomorrow, and the

decision by the union for a new majority to put up only the candidate in most constituencies. One of Mr. Chirac's closest aides, neo-Gaullist party secretary general Bernard Pons, admitted that the decision was probably a bad one. "Many of our supporters felt these single candidatures lim-

ited their choice," he said. The Socialist Party, basking in the glow of Mr. Mitterrand's presidential victory, increased their vote by well over two million to some 9.4 million. The Communists on the other hand saw their support drop by almost the same amount to four

munist leaders who trailed their Socialist rivals have had to withdraw from the race.

million votes. Under an electoral pact many Com-

A total of 156 seats was won outright in the first round, leaving 332 constituencies to be decided tomorrow.

## NATIONAL

### Hassan on Islamic strategy

(Continued from page 1)

Islam. I don't want to enter into this contrived difference between believers in Arab nationalsim and Islam.

As a descendant of the leaders of the Arab Revolt, I fee! that among the premises of the Arab Revolt was the preservation of Mecca and Medina at a time when the future of those areas was in jeopardy.

In that sense a major goal was the preservation of the Muslim heartland and, ultimately, eliciting great sacrifice, by suc-cessive generations for the concept of Arab unity. And there I don't personally see a

I mean, having said that, I believe that the language of the Koran is Arabic. I believe that everything that could be done to propagate and improve the understanding of the Arabic tongue among Muslim peoples

Members of the Advisory Commission of the Royal Academy for Islamic Civilisation Res-

_		Dr. Abdul Aziz Al Douri	Jordan
Name	Country of	Dr. Abdul Aziz Izzat	
	residence	Al Vhaiyat	Jordan
	•	Dr. Abdul Aziz Yamel	Yuw ait
Dr. Nasereddin Al Assad	Jordan	Dr. Abdul Yarim Yhalifah	Jordan
Sheikh Ibrahim Qattan	Jordan	Dr. Abdul Yarim	_
Dr. Ihsan Antas	Lebanon	Gharaibeh	Jordan
Dr. Ahmad Abdul Sattar		Mr. 'Uthman Yanjam	Senegal
Al Jawary	Iraq	Mr. Yamel Al Sharif	Jordan
Dr. Idris Al Vittani	Morocco	Dr. Mohammad Al Habib	_
Judge Isma'il Ibn Ali	Yemen	Belchoja	Tunisia
Al Akwa*	People's	Dr. Mohammad Yousef Najem	Lebanon
	Republic .	Dr. Mahmoud Al Ghoul	Jordan
Mr. Akram Z'aiter	Lebanon	Dr. Muhyiddin Saber	Tunisia
Mr. Sadeq Al Mahdi	Sudan	Mr. Mustafa Ahmad Al Zarqa'	Jordan

製出AT'S GOING ON

Film

The French Cultural Centre presents "L'Affiche Rouge"

(1976). Film tells the story of an execution during the German

occupation of France in 1944. The show starts at 7:30 p.m., at the

centre in Jabal Luweibdeh, (in French, with Arabic sub-titles).

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a a agranda de la compania de la co

the temperature gets outside.

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paid, JD 500.

#### IATA price should be done. Yet at the same time this does not negate the use of Urdu or Persian or Turkish in other Muslim countries, and increase does not negate the fact that great scholarship has been done by Muslim scholars in

other countries in the use of their own ton-

So I don't see, per se, a conflict between the concepts of Islam and Arab nationalism.

as seen by those in the Arab World who.

regrettably, regard non-Arab Muslims in other countries as they regard nationalities further afield which have no common links

We belong, naturally enough, to whom

we belong, we belong to the Arab past, and, if you will, a Semitic past, but at the same

time this does not negate the fact that our

belief is Islam. Nor does it negate the fact

that, after all, our Islam is the seal of the

CAEU signs

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) --- An

agreement for cooperation was

signed at the headquarters of the

Council of Arab Economic Unity

(CAEU) between the CAEU

General Secretariat and the Arab

The aim of the agreement is to

create strong cooperation bet-

ween the two institutions to raise

the standard of statistical per-

formance in the various fields rel-

ated to Arab economic dev-

Acting CAEU Secretary Gen-

eral Nasouh Al Barghouthi signed

the agreeement for the CAEU

...General of the Arab Institute for

Fraining and Statistical Research

Ibrahim Strak signed the agr-

eement for the institute.

General Secretariat, and Director 9

Institute for Training and Sta-

tistical Research.

elopment plans.

QUIET, COOL COMFORT IS YOURS

Morocco

Jordan

Iraq

three monotheistic religions.

Sheikh Abdul Hamid Al Sayeh

Dr. Abdul Razzaq Muhyiddin

Dr. Abbas Al Jarari

and ties with us.

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) -The Royal Jordanian Air line. Alia, is currently studying the International Air Transport Association (IATA) decision to increase airfares by 5 per cent in order to taken an appropriate decision by itself in this

Alia studies

Alia Deputy Director General for Financial Affairs Fahed Fanek has told the correspondent of Petra, the Jordan News Agency, that Alia does not want to raise fares on Alia's Amman-New York route and will keep its special concessionary prices for tourists,

youths, groups and students. Mr. Fanek said Alia hopes to reduce its fares to encourage tourism and to create new mar-

### Former Belgian minister here on a three-day visit



The foreign minister, Mr. Marwan Al-Qasem , (photo right) meets the former Belgian foreign minister, Mr. Henry Simonet, on Saturday.

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) -Former Belgian foreign minister, Henry Simonet today met with Foreign Minister Marwan Al Queen for an exchange of views on various issues related to Europe, the Middle East, and the last Israeli aggression on the Iraqi nuc-בונים דובון

They also affirmed the necessary withdrawal of the Israeli treeps from the occupied Arab territories. Information Minister

Adnan Abu Odeh earlier received the Belgian visitor, who arrived here last night for a three-day

Mr. Simonet will deliver a lecture tomorrow at the International Affairs Society in Amman. He was received by the secretary general of the foreign ministry, the chief of protocol, and the Belgian charge d'affaires in

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) - The Minister of Public We Awni Al Masri, today met with Mr. Jin Chull Soh, th Korean ambassador to Jordan, During the meeting, t cussed the visit of the South Korean minister of constru Jordan last April. He also discussed with him the conditis Korean construction companies in Jordan, particularly th olved in the project of Shahid Faisal College at Mu ta in th governorate. The ambassador then delivered a formal is to Mr. Masri to visit Korea.

NATIONAL NEWS BRI

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) — The Minister of Foreign Aft Marwan Al Qusem, today met Mr. Claude Harel, the ambassador to Jordan. They discussed bilateral relation

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) - The Soviet friendship de

today visited the Royal Scientific Society (RSS) where t

the deputy director general of RSS. Dr. Fakheraldin ...

ghestani, and the administrative director. Mr. Hani Bud

Dhagestani briefed the delegation on the development

and the services which it extends to both private and

sectors. The delegation toured a number of RSS departin

Masri invited to visit S. Korea

were briefed on the duties of each.

Qasem meets French ambassado

Soviet delegation visits RSS

#### Ministers to visit Madaba district Tu-

MADABA, June 20 (Petra) - District officer of Mada Al Moumani said that several ministers will meet next evening with the inhabitants of the district. The ministers an open dialogue with the people about public services: by the government to them.

#### 6281 voters listed in Madaba

MADABA, June 20 (Petra) - The preparatory comelectorate lists for Madaba municipality elections today preparing the lists. President of the committee Jamal AIA said that 6281 voters were recorded. He added that the will take place on August 15, 1981.

#### Karak to have civil defence cent

KARAK, June 20 (Petra) — The civil defence administ the Karak governorate will establish a JD 123,000 centrdefence at Al Hasa and another JD 22,000 centre at Al C during this year. The president of the civil defence admir of the governorate said that these two centres will be with radio ambulances to communicate with doctors du rgencies. Sixteen dunums of land were purchased for defence directorate establishment at Al Thania villa; governorate, he added. The president said that Al Qu icipality announced a decision to build a civil defence certown. The directorate is also organising presently some ence training courses, he said.

#### Eight sentenced by military cou

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) — Eight people were fined 70 each by the military court for violating different su ulations the military governor today endorsed the sent !! D A any one of the sentenced is unable to pay the fine, himprisoned for 140 days,

#### Foreign exchange permits drop for

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) - The total amount of for hange permits for April, 1981, dropped by JD 70,952,6 the figure the preceding month of March. According to t issued by the Central Bank of Jordan, the total amount of for last April was JD 121,004,000.

#### Umm Al Jimal dig starts

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) — The Department of Antique cooperation with the American Centre for Oriental R (ACOR) today began a third season on the restoration haeological sites in Umm Al Jimal in the eastern Jordanian The three-month season involves excavations to verify I torical background of this desert city, situated on the commercial route linking Aqaba on the Red Sea with Pak ports on the Mediterranean.



### JD 8.5 million contract signed for industrial estate at Sahab

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) -The Industrial Estates Corporation and Sogey, the Paris-based Lebanese construction firm, today signed an agreement for the implementation of the first phase of the industrial estate at joint agreement Sahah,

The JD 8.5 million contract involves providing the 750dunum estate southeast of Amman with networks for electricity, water, communications and sewage disposal, as well as establishing administrative facilities, a vocational training centre, a clinic, exhibition grounds and buildings and warehouses to cater to more than 30 factories

The agreement was signed by Minister of Industry and Trade Walid Astour, in his capacity as chairman of the IEC board of directors, and Sogex President Samir Hamza,

Consultants for the project are Monammad A.R. Jardaneh Engineering Office of Amman and Chemich Industries Ltd. of

(ivory white)

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demonstration.



Minister of Industry and Trade Walid Asfour (second from left) grins following the signing at the Industrial Estates Corporation headquarters in Amman Saturday of a JD 8.5 million contract for the first phase of the Sahab industrial estate. He is exchanging documents with. Mr. Samir Hamza, president of the contractor, Sogex, while IEC Director General Favez Subeimat (second from right) and Mr. Mohammad Jardaneh of the project's consultants look on.

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Interviews will be held at Balfour Beatty office near Middle East Hotel. Tel. 63305 on Thursday 25th June 1981 at 11:00 a.m.

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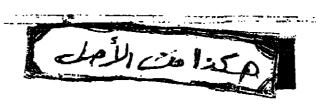
Three bedrooms, salon, dining, L-shape ting hall. Centrally heated. Jabal Al Hussein, near the post offic

Tel. 62432

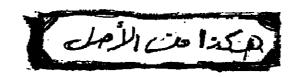
#### THE GRAND ORIENT RESTAURANT (ABU AHMAD) **Near King Hussein Medical Cont** Tel: 843320

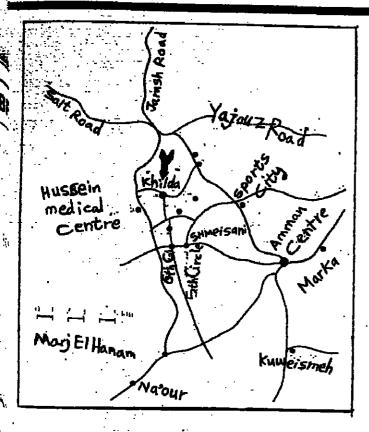
The manager and staff of the "Grad Orient Restaurant" hes to apologise to its numerous customers, that the mises will be closed to the public THIS EVENING dut. private function. This we hope will cause no inconventant we look forward to seeing you all after this date.

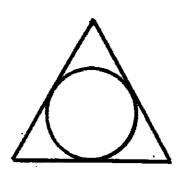
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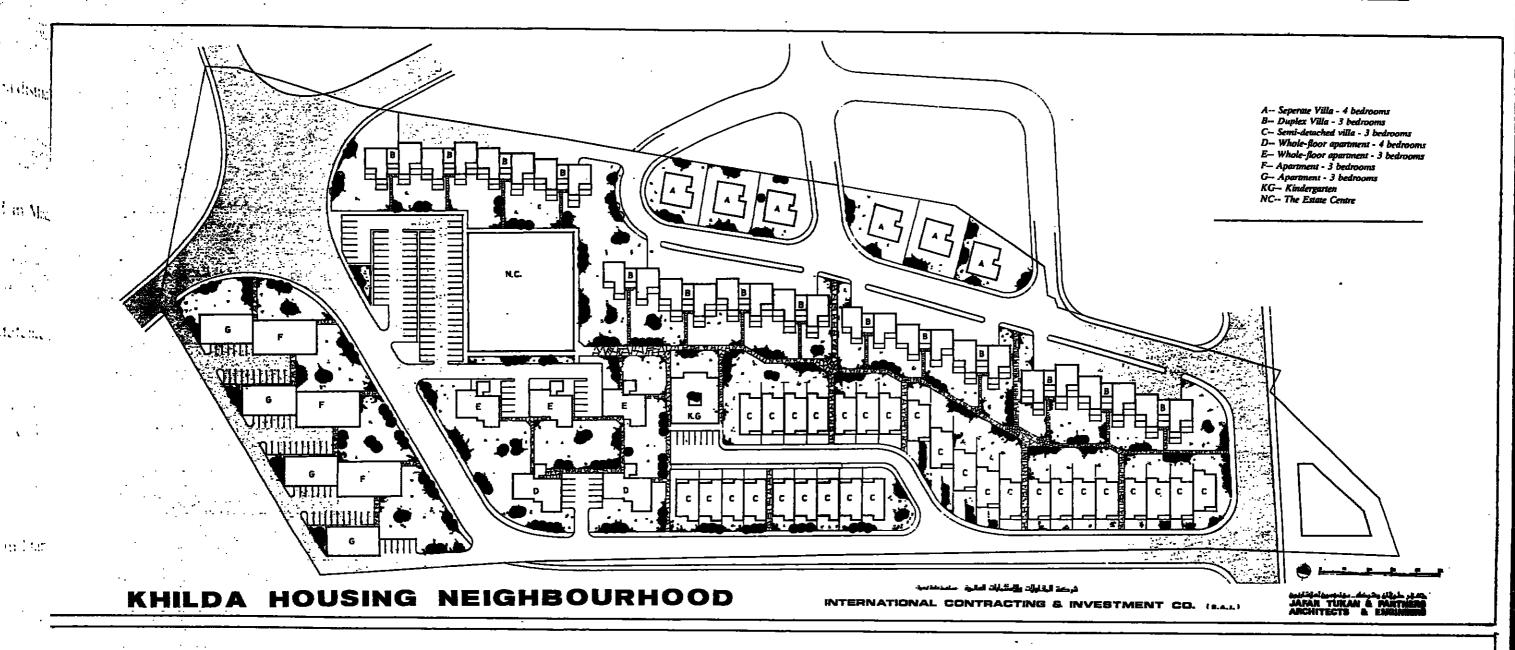
#### ICICO ESTATE

The first real estate investment project to be established by the

### International Contracting and Investments Co. Ltd.

The company is pleased to announce to Jordanian citizens and expatriates the beginning of registration for the housing units in the International Model Estate in Khalda.

- -- The most sophisticated model housing estate in Jordan built in accordance with to the most modern architectural designs and construction specifications.
- The company used the design winning the first prize in the international architectural competition to construct this model estate.
- Housing units of various areas and designs to fulfil the desires and needs of citizens.



- The International Model Estate has all the necessary services for a good social life and provides rest and peace of mind for all members of the family.

- Green areas. Children playgrounds. Pedastrean lanes separate from car roads. Commercial markets. Sports and social clubs. Kindergarten. Public and private parking lots. Public library. Maintenance services.

-- In order to save energy and to reduce the cost of fuel, the company has introduced modern thermal isolation systems in construction.

-This important and vital project is the first real estate investment project established by the company after it has proven its technical and managerial ability in implementing large construction projects. The company previously implemented the projects of the Hotel School at Jabal Amman and the Vocational School in Agaba and is currently implementing the Petra-Jerash Tourism project, the Aqaba housing project which consists of 1062 housing units, the five-star Marriott hotel project, and other large housing projects in Baghdad.

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PRIENT

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- The company has prepared a special guide on this neighbourhood including all the details related to it, its location, its various components, the public utilities and services available in it. The guide also includes full details on the procedure for registration to anyone wil-

Clients are welcome to visit the company offices to see the details of the project and to get the guide of the international estate. Those willing to register can write to the company at the following address:

estments Company Main Offices - Behind Al Ra'i newspaper The University Road P.O. Box 19170 Tel. 66133/66134

ling to purchase a housing unit.

The International Contracting and inv-Telex. 21977 ICCO, Amman, Jordan

## A SUMMARY OF THE CONTENTS OF THE VARIOUS HOUSING UNITS

#### MODEL B: -- A separate villa with a special

sists of:

-A high-rise villa building of six floors in addition to services, parking lots, an elevator and stairs for the use of all tenants. -The building consists of six

-- Each villa consits of two flo-

ors connected with stairs from

-- The first floor of the villa con-

- A sitting and dining hall.

- A salon and dining room.

-- A kitchen and a balcony.

-- A guest bathroom

- A room and a bathroom for a

The second floor of the villa:

- A main bedroom and a bat-

- Two tedrooms and a bar-

-- Various accessories.

- Separate central heating.

An entrance hall. A sixting and dining hall.
A salon and dining room. A kitchen and a store.

A guest bathroom A room and a bathroom for

garden, surrounded with a wall.

- The villa consists of two flo-

-- The ground floor consists of

Model A:

The First Floor: - A sitting hall.

- Two bedrooms

- A terrace. -- Various accessories. -- Seperate central heating

-- A parking lot. model is 350 square metres. - The area of land allocated for this model is between 500 to 600 Square Metres. - The total number of these

model is about 275 square met--- The total number of these models is 78 housing units.

#### MODEL C:

-- A semi-detached villa with a front garden and a garden in the — The villa con its of two flo-

The ground floor consists of the following:

-- An entrance hall. -- A staing and dining hall, - A salon and dining room. - A kitchen.

-- A guest bathroom. -A room and a bathroom for - Stairs leading to the first floor, which consists of:

- A main bedroom and a bat--- Two bedrooms and a bat-

- A large terrace which can be transferred into a fourth bed-

- Various accessorities - Separate central heating. - A parking los.

- Approximate area of this

model is 270 square metres. -- Approximate area of this - Area of land allocated for this model is between 250 to 320 Square metres. -- Total number of these models

is 29 housing units.

#### MODEL D:

-- A six-poor building and ground floor on pillars. The ground floor is designated for services and parking loss. An elevator and stairs for the use of all tenants

-- The building is made of six apariments, each apariment occupying a whole floor. -- The aparament consists of the following:

-- An entrance hall. A sitting and dining room. - A main bedroom and a bat--- Three bedrooms and a bat-

- A kitchen and a balcony -- A guest bathroom. -- A room and a bathroom for a

 Separate central heating. Various accessories. Approximate area of this

nodel is 290 square metres. - The total number of these models is housing units.

nanny.

#### MODEL E:

ground floor on pillars. The ground floor is designated for services and parking loss. An elevator and stairs for use by

- The building consists of six apartments, each apartment occupying a whole floor. -- Each apartment consists of

the following: -- An entrance hall. -- A sitting and dining hall, - A salon and dining room.

-- A main bedroom and a bat-

- A kitchen and a balcony. A guest bathroom. - A room and a bathroom for a

-- A serrace. -- Separate central heating.

- Various accessories. - Approximate area of this model is 240 square metres. - The total number of these models is 18 housing units.

#### MODEL F:

- A six-floor building and a ground floor on pillars. The ground floor is allocated for ser-vices and parking lots. An elevator and stairs for use by the

- The building consists of 12 apariments, each apari occupying half the area of the

- Each apartment consists

- An entrance hall. - A sitting and dining hall.

- Two bedrooms and a bat-

- A kitchen and a balcony. -- A guest bathroom -- A veranda,

- Separate central heating -- Various accessories.

-- Approximate area of this model is 195 square metres. -- The total number of these models is 36 housing units.

ground floor on pillars. The ground floor is designated for services and parking lots. An elevator and stair for the ter - The building consists of 12

occupying half of the area of the

- An entrance hall, -- A salon.

- A sitting and dining hall. - Two bedrooms and a bat hroom.

-- A kitchen and a balcony. -- A guest bathroom.

-- Separate central heating. - Various accessories. -- Approximate area is 145

Total number of these models

is 48 housing units.

you were better informed

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following is the first of an ong' series of articles that Dr. Majdi Sabri will write for Jordan Times. Dr. Sabri is director of plunning and a elonment at the Civil Aviation Department. He obtained B.Sc. in economics from the University of Jordan, follow by an M.Sc. in transport planning from the Universe Birmingham and a Ph.D. in transport economics and nning from the Polytechnic of Central London. He member of the Chartered Institute of Transport of the !

yourself furning at a certain product which looks good. sounds good but turns out to be a functional disaster? If this was the case, it should be hardly surprising, because most of us, as Jordanian consumers. are often faced with the problem of lack of reliable information relevant to the products and services we buy. many of which are imported.

think they are getting.

more than fifteen consumer advice organisations and government bodies look after the interests of consumers and provide them with a wide spectrum of services ranging from campaigning against industrial pollution to giving advice on which hair dyes are thought to

The activities of such organisations and advice centres has brought about changes in consumer attitudes and trade practices. Consumers are provided with more information on the best buys and become more aware of their rights, service which Jurdan lac the present time it se however, that some pe have started to think seri of the best ways of prov such a service. A Jordan Times article

lished a few months ago ealed that two determines ies had been working. since 1976 to establish a sumer advice and prote agency. To me, as a consi this was really good newin was sad to read on that people who had found the most interesting were unw to volunteer.

It is inconecivable that marvellous idea might b ndoned because of lack c peration. I am sure that ependent institutions st the Jordanian Economist iety or the University of J Alumni Club could be providing offices and unteers to start this pi Members of the Jon Lawvers Association an dents of law at the Unit of Jordan could also be helpful in providing the essary legal advice.

The benefits derived the establishment and th ective operation of a conadvice and protection anisation are enormous. from providing consumer up-to-date shopping ormation and legal advice an organisation can also tribute positively to the elopment of legislation will protect consumerprevent unfair trading.

Until such an organi materialises, we can do n but to accept what can etimes be misleading ormation on various pri and services. This, afte may not be the most bi way of spending our mor may not be the salest as Canned food which has lined its shelf life can be sonous and a certain eleappliance may not live it ected and advertised lon

Until we have our ow danian consumer advice anisation, let us hope th

Ever wished ted Kingdom. HAVE YOU EVER FOUND

resulted in a situation where one has to accept information provided by manufacturers, retailers or providers of services and trust his own luck that he has made the right choice. If anything goes wrong afterwards, it is, in most cases, remarkably difficult to determine who is legally responsible for the faulty goods.

In the United Kingdom,

cause cancer.

#### ction, backed up by the lobby. So while producers become more our day-to-day shoppir anxious not to upset conwill not have too many sumers. This obviously is a vital From The Sunday Times ortunate surprises,

Every other home in Lebanon has a video set.

The heat wave which drove thousands of holiday makers to the coast was the first chance for families to take their children for an outing to the sea. The fear of stray shells had cooped them up

The few schools which have remained open in West Beirut left parents totally responsible for sending their children to classes and collecting them afterwards. Busing was discontinued. And parents received notices saying: "Security conditions permitting, classes will continue until June

ranks in the past two years. Their fire power has doubled too. They now have tanks, heavy artillery and the rocket launchers known as "Stalin organs." They are also getting more efficient at using

ested that resilience in making life tolerable in Half the 3.5 million Lebanese are classified as "displaced persons." Their plight is both tragic

The remaining residents of Beirut's Christian quarter of Ashrafiyah spend most of their time in sement shelters.

The lack of information has

Consumers in more dev-

eloped countries are better informed, thanks to consumer advice organisations which have been established in those countries as a result of a great ground swell of discontent about business malpractices in various sectors of the economy. The most famous and effective of those organisations is that established in the United States by Ralph Nader who, through his Centre for Responsive Law, has brought to the attention of the American people that the business sector is not providing them with what they

# Living with war in Lebano

because after six years of tension, the Lebanese have to make their own entertainment at home. Ihsan Hijazi in Beirut explains how ordinary people survive the civil war.

LEBANON'S "SILENT MAJORITY" has finally forced the warring rightist and leftist factions in Beirut to check their indiscriminate slaughter of civilians. After six years of devastating civil war, both factions have now agreed not to shell residential areas.

The public outrage was fired by the recent (May 31) savage bombardment of crowded beaches in the predominantly Muslim West Beirut and the Christian eastern part of the capital.

easily hit West Beirut, while Soviet-made "Grad" surface-to-surface missiles have been fired from leftist areas into the port of Jounieh and the outlying mountains.

ilience. The civil war drove both rightists and leftists to their respective sides of the "Green Line" which divides West and East Beirut. They invtheir new homes. Now, after six years of tension and the battles of the past two months, little is left. and ironic.

Many are in flight again since artillery re-started between Palestinian guerrilla Israeli-backed militia forces in the south.

usands of Muslims who fled southern Leba

Beirut after Israel invaded the south three

ago started returning to their old homes af

new battles began in the capital.

The revived civil war has done severe dam daily life. "It is a very confined life for al ilies," a university professor remarked. "N dares go for a drive. He is bound to be stop a roadblock or a shell."

Lebanese used to take roadblocks in the ide. Now they try to avoid them. One sak always carries a map, taking side streets to the checkpoints. Too many people have been led - accidentally or deliberately -- at road over the past few months. The re-opening of Beirut airport in May

three weeks' closure, allowed the well-totake their summer holidays earlier than They hoped the crisis would ease by the time are ready to come back. But most Lebanese nowhere to go. They have to make the best Food, fresh fruit and vegetables are still in ndance. But the shopkeepers have piled same

in front of their windows -- a filled sandbag \$6 -- and prices have gone skyhigh over the six years. The government's decision to raise bread; caused an uproar. It coincided with a decision several service industry companies to cut sa

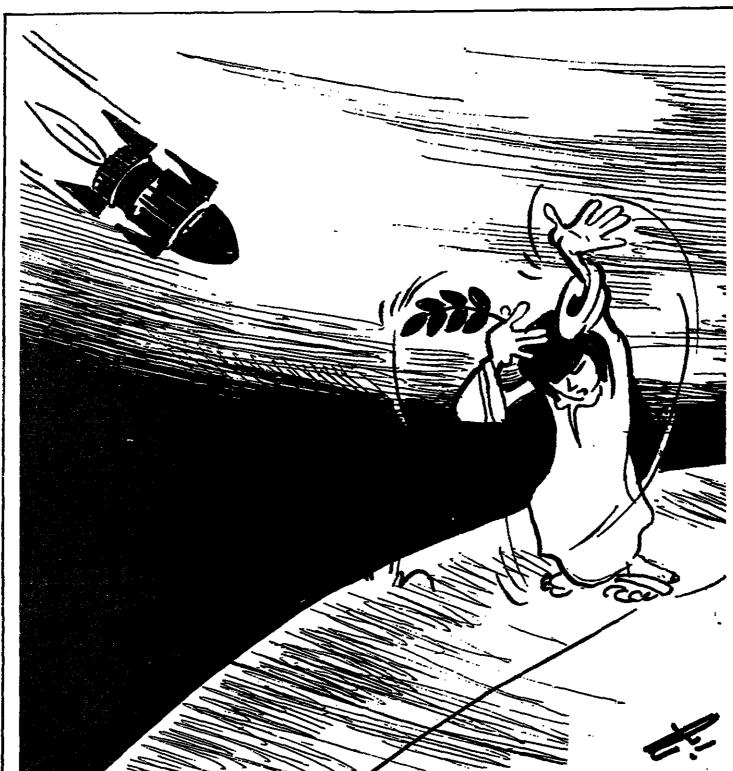
by 50 per cent. The unions had been pressir 25 per cent pay rises. The Lebanese are generally a fun-loving ple. They have been trying to procure us t

entertainment as possible at home for thems and their children. Video sets and films are the latest acquisi

Every other home has them. Shops renting v tapes have sprung up in every neighbourhox The smugglers' ports which have spro along the coast have flooded the market with sumer goods, mostly colour television sets, v machines and tape recorders. Legitimate dei

have cut prices by 30 per cent to compete. There is so much money in circulation shops are doing thriving husiness. One chiatrist explained: "The Lebanese are de more shopping than ever. Not being able to much of anything else, shopping gives then outlet for their tension."

Financial Times News Features



### How the Jewish lobby turned the tide "Just look at the coverage,"

By Simon Winchester

IT WAS rather like turning an oil

tanker. It took time, and a lot of muscle -- but she did, eventually, respond to the rudder. American public opinion - and, crucially Congress and the press -- took just about 48 hours to alter course. On Monday (June 8) afternoon and Tuesday (June 9) morning it was all shock and horror at what the Israelis had done. By Tuesday afternoon and Wednesday complacency had set in. By Thursday morning there were expressions of naked admiration: the Baghdad strike, one paper said, had made

the world "a safer place." "I am not completely satisfied yet," said Mrs. Sara Ehrman, who is prominent among the Washington Jewish lobbyists who guided the spectacular change of course. "But yes, we have done a pretty good job. Mind you. it was a tough one. When I first heard the Israelis had bombed the place my reaction, quite honestly, was 'Oh shit! But then we all got our people out and got on the phones and now -- well, I just heard the papers down in Albuquerque have praised what Mr. Begin did, and that's

high praise indeed. Our work seems to be paying off." Of all the lobbyists that cluster around the Capitol, none - not even the notorious National Rifle Association - can achieve such

triumphs. The week had begun with an event that must have made even the most ardent Zionist exasperated with Begin, and thrextened to widen vastly the split between Washington and Tel Aviv. But at the end all there was to show for it was a symbolic and almost certainly temporary delay in sending four fighter planes to

Sara Ehrman works for the American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC) -- a group that, with an annual budget of well over £1m and a staff of 30, is the principal official lobbying agency in Washington on behalf of the

Israeli government. Its offices are on the fourth floor of a white marble bank building a few hundred yards from the Capitol. Electronic alarms and hidden TV monitors tell of a visitor's presence in the lobby. The door will open only after you have been grilled by a loudspeaker in the wall. Inside, people are willing enough to talk. But only on strict conditions -- no attribution of remarks, no identification of individuals, no description of the office layout -- "We're an obvious terrorist target."

The group's chief propagandist, a small neatly bearded man in a Brooks Brothers shirt and a dark blue yarmulka, sits beneath a poster of the hijacked planes being blown up in Dawson's Field, which says "Fly PLO." He, like Mrs. Erhman, was not entirely satisfied with AIPAC's efforts last week but said with evident pride French and Italians who supplied that things were "moving in the right direction."

One problem was that the first news of the raid came on Shavout. the Jewish pentecost, a holiday here. Some of us weren't at work." (Mrs. Ehrman, the one person who didn't mind her name being used, laughed. "He's an ortho. We were all at work. He takes any chance for a day off.")

"So there was the holiday," the young man went on, "and there was the fact that on the face of it the Israeli raid was going to be we went at it -- getting every bit of information from our files showing what the Iraqis were up to. showing beyond all doubt that they meant to produce a bomb. The Israeli embassy helped, of course. They told us what they knew suggested informally the

way we might play it." The result was the publication, at dawn on Tuesday, of a fiveparagraph AIPAC memorandum circulated to every senator and congressman on Capitol Hill. "Israel strikes Iraqi nuclear weapons capacity," the headline read; and it went on to quote Irag's President Jussein as having threatened to "destroy Tel Aviv with bombs."

Sarah Ehrman meanwhile had been on the phone, "My first reaction, after cursing, was to call Gary Hart (the powerful Colorado senator, well versed in military matters, invariably sympathetic to Israel). He and I talked about the likely mood of the Hill, about how a lot of the legislators would have to stand up and denounce Israel for this. But I also talked about how we could prove that what Begin had done was justified and how we could eventually turn things around." We figured it would take a day or so for the dust to clear. I guess I made about 60 phone calls that day, mostly damage assessment and control. We didn't get on to talking about admiration for the macho aspects of the raid, its precision, the courge, until next day. The first few hours

Reagan was said to be shocked." grievous error") and the traditionally friendly New York act of inexcusable and shortsighted aggression") were appalled. But by lunchtime Congresswas responding to Mrs. Ehrman and her tireless colleagues.

the House that the Iraqis planned to bomb Tel Aviv and asked: What would America do if Mexico built a bomb factory with a view to "nuking Texas"? Congressman Biaggi said the White House condemnation of Israel was "too. hasty." Congressman Markey said "the real culprits" were "the him.

said Zogby, almost in tears, By the end of the day the speister, greedy crooks in all the car-

eches were running about three to one in Israel's favour and Mrs Ehrman reckoned she was earning her \$41,000 salary. By the next morning the press, too, were changing tack. The New York Times published a leading article by California's Senator Cranston: "I believe the Reagan Administration should have tried harder to understand Israeli motives before issuing an unqualified condemnation. The Iraqi nuclear programme had represented a mortal

threat." A leader in the Washington Star, Time Inc's flagship newspaper, said: "We have no doubt that the Middle East is today a safer place for all nations -- not merely for Israel -- than it was a few days ago before the operation at Osirak."

There was even more good news for Mrs. Ehrman. "I heard that the papers down in Albuquerque, New Mexico, came out in favour of what Mr. Begin did. That's important. Once the people down in the boondocks start coming around - people in places that aren't dominated by Jews, like New York and Florida - then we know we've done well. And New Mexico has got two senators who are crucial to us in the vote next month on whether we sell the AWACS planes to the Saudis. Now they know how their papers feel down there, they may vote with us on that too." (There was much incidental pleasure at AIPAC last month over a newspaper cartoon showing a Saudi painting "the Jew hunter" on an AWACS plane supplied by Ame-

rican officially to keep an eye on Soviet moves in the Gulf.) By the end of the week the chorus of disapporoval had become a litany of praise for Begin. New York's Senator Alfonse D'Amato (an Italian who badly needs the Jewish vote) set the tone: "The Israeli raid was an act of selfdefence, nothing more ... If Iraq possessed nuclear weapons, we might witness the second holocaust.'

True, the White House suspended the sale of four F16 jets to Isael but AIPAC had a statement out within two hours accusing Reagan of "unjustly punishing Israel for what was clearly a defensive raid." The embargo could well be lifted within weeks, if not

"All rold then, pretty successful don't you think?" Said the man in the yarmulka.

There miles across town, in a shabby fourth-floor office over an antique dealer, the lobbyists for Arab interests - the American Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee - were in a defeatist mood. The director, a Lebanese Christian named James Zogby, was having a blazing row with the producer at ABC television, ending. with the producer hanging up on

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is ion the lock that the Arab World could muster in 19010 We refer to believe so. We refuse to clap for Constitution insued by the Security
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and the Arabs, but has deepened U.S. practices against them.

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the state of the state of the Arab stand, because the Arab stand, because the Arab stand and the stand of the in the antide from them of talentions against Israel so that it will be to the factors will not go unpunished.
The life that to veto a resolution imposing sanctions on limited hims but have not the prosteer Israel from international san-More cannot enable it to tentinue its aggressive policies against the contraction of the participant of a U.S. policy equally ant-

This is a series of the series of the condemning Israel deepens in the first training and acts of aggression, but as and acts of aggression, but as

the second has the society Council adopted its resolution: than the country's comintorium or and superint for Israel, as if to "swallow" Washington's of ordered of the resolution, congratulate Israel for its crime and and though it is refuse to allow its nuclear installations to be in A. If he it is international Atomic Energy Agency.

on the first with the Zienist enemy and all the forces which Condemnation and denunciation are from all in the force in the start.

were spent repairing the breach." It was quite a breach. On Monday the White House and the State: Department condemned Israel. On Tuesday morning The Washington Post ("the Israelis made a Times ("the speak attack ... was an

Congressman Schumer told

"Arabs shown as bearded, sin-

toons, Slogans like this 'Jew hun-

fer' thing, TV programmes with all

this crap about Arab terrorism.

You don't have to have a Jewish

lobby in this country. The people

here run on auto-pilot. The Jew

get their way in the end no matter

His group has eight workers, a

budget about one tenth of

AIPAC's and gets his political

advice from a dozen squabbling

that, said Zogby. "For 30 years

Americans have rallied to the Isr-

aeli cause. It's an instinctive rea-

what happens."

what can one do?"

indoors for weeks.

Lebanon's armed groups have doubled their

these heavy weapons. Nowhere is safe. A howitzer on a hill in the rightist heartland can

The Lebanese have been famous for their res-

On the other side of the religious divide, tho-

'PLO not the sole representative of Palestinians'

# rench foreign minister rules out Arafat's visit

ARIS, June 20 (R) rench External Reltions Minister Claude heysson has ruled out a isit to France by Palstine Liberation Orgnisation (PLO) leader asser Arafat.

Mr. Cheysson, questioned at a ess lunch on a possible visit to ris by Mr. Arafat, said: "Frae like other European couries, has always said that the O was (a) representative of the lestinian people but not the ile) representative of the Palinian people."

He added: "That is why it is rmal that there should be a PLO ice in Paris but it is out of the estion that we should receive a oresentative of that orgisation and, even more, one of leaders. "Those who say they nt the destruction of Israel cant be the only people that France

Mr. Cheysson's comments caui some surprise because Preent Francois Mitterrand, altugh then considered strongly -Israel had said before his eleon last month that he was not bosed to a visit to France by Mr.

he possibility of a visit to Fraby Mr. Arafat was raised by administration of former Prent Valery Giscard d'Estaing I ran into strong public opp-ion spearheaded by French

Ar. Cheysson's statement, le clearly critical of the PLO. sted on France's attachment the right of the Palestinian ple to self-determination, a are future and a homeland."

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President Mitterrand, in an interview with the Washington Post we do not accept this presence and newspaper, has indicated that such a homeland should ultimately become a state.

Mr. Cheysson said the Paltheir own leaders when their homeland came into being but "As things stand, the PLO-even if it is representative of the Palestinian people is not necessarily its (only) representative."

He added that France's policies were based on the need for security for all states in the Middle East, including Israel.

Turning to Israel, whose leaders were strongly criticised in Mr. Mitterrand's newspaper interview. Mr. Cheysson said: "I am proud that France belped in the building of Israel after the wartime horrors that the Jewish people underwent. It is for these same reasons that we must be intransigent about the right of the Palestinians to have a homeland."

Mr. Mitterrand was long reputed to be one of France's most pro-Israeli politicians but militant Jewish groups have accused him over the past days of turning his back on campaign pledges to

Today's statement by Mr. Cheysson about barring a visit by Mr. Arafat was not a pledge made by any leading socialist in the election

Mr. Cheysson has reiterated pledges that France would honour all arms contracts signed under the previous administration and that There would be other contracts for certain types of weapons...

On the question of arms for South Africa, he said: "Not one weapon and not one bolt or screw which can be used for military purposes will be delivered to South Africa."

**RESTAURANTS & BARS** 

"Our problem is to show that consequently our relations (with the USSR) are affected."

Mr. Cheysson indicated that talks were under way for delivery estinians should be able to choose of spare parts and possibly of modern arms" to Lebanon.

He gave no details but said: France will do all it can to help Lebanon.'

His brief reference seemed to indicate that the new French goverument agreed with its predecessor that one of the most pressing problems over Lebanon was to strengthen that country's cen-

### French firms may lose right to heed Arab boycott

PARIS, June 20 (R) - President François Mitterrand has asked Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy to cancel an order by the previous government that enabled French firms to comply with the Arab bovcott of Israel in spite of legislation against discrimination, a presidency spokeswoman said.

President Mitterrand made the request shortly after France's main Jewish body reminded him of election campaign promises to cancel the order.

It was initially issued by Prime Minister Raymond Barre in 1977 and effectively excluded the Arab boycott against Israel from a French law banning economic discrimination on racial, religious or ethnic grounds.

It meant that firms dealing with the Arab World could comply with boycott regulations without contravening French law. Mr. Mitterrand's message to Mr. Mauroy did not specify when the order would be cancelled. It spoke of a new order whose

content was not immediately known. Relations between France and Israel had been soured by the position taken by the government of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. Jewish groups in France claimed it encouraged firms to discriminate against Jewish employees in order to keep Arab

#### Death toll in Cairo clashes raised to ten

CAIRO, June 20 (R) - Ten people were killed and 55 injured in clashes last Wednesday between Muslims and Christians in a Cairo slum district, Egyptian Interior Minister Nabawi Ismail told parliament today.

Earlier, Mr. Ismail had put the death toll at two killed and 31 inj-

He told parliament that some shops were looted and destroyed and that 113 people had been detained.

Mr. Ismail appealed for selfrestraint and said the police were under orders to open fire at the least sign of disturbances.

One police officer was seriously injured during the clashes, he said, The ministry of interior came under criticism in a leading Cairo newspaper today because of its

handling of the situation.

Union choir

The weekly newspaper Akhbar El Yom said the government failed to disclose the real figures of those killed or explain what took

iailed in Turkey

AN KARA, June 20 (R) - A trade

union choir has been sentenced to

five and a half years in prison by a

martial law court in Istanbul for

singing the Internationale during a

union congress, Turkish new-

spapers reported today. The 13

members of the choir of the inf-

luential leftwing metalworkers

union sang the revolutionary song

at the union's annual general ass-

embly in December 1979. The Int-

ernationale has been adopted by

many socialist and communist par-

ties and the 13 were formally found

guilty yesterday of spreading

communist propaganda.

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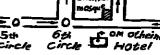
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## Qadhafi's envoy to Morocco confirms ties will be restored

Masaoud Abdul Hafid, special envoy of Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi, has left for Tripoli after a second round of talks with King Hassan of Morocco on restoring relations between the two cou-

The Moroccan News Agency reported that in a brief statement at the airport, Col. Abdul Hafid said the results of his visit were 'good."

He confirmed "the possibility" that diplomatic relations between Libya and Morocco would be restored and that King Hassan would send an envoy to see the Libyan leader, the agency said. Official Moroccan sources have

not commented on the Libyan move to restore relations or indicated when an envoy might be sent to Libya.

The Moroccan press today wel-

RABAT, June 20 (R) - Col. comed the Libyan initiative to restore normal relations which were severed in April last year when Libya recognised the "Saharan Arab Democratic Republic" (SADR) proclaimed by guerrillas fighting for the independence of the Western Sahara administered by Morocco.

The pro-government daily Al •Alam said the Libyan initiative was a step towards healing dissensions "to create better cohesion in Arab ranks" after the Israeli air raid on a nuclear plant in

The paper said a visit by Col. Oadhafi to Rabat "would make it possible to begin to bury the past and envisage the future with

Morocco was ready to forget the. past but was "in no way disposed to abandon an inch of its territory nor the slightest part of its sovereignty," the paper said. "This is a rule that regulates the options of all self-respecting countries, including Libya," Al Alam said, in an apparent reference to the Western Sahara where the Polisario Front has been fighting for independence with Libvan and

Al Alam made no direct reference to Libya's support of the guerrillas. The Libyan News Agency

Algerian backing.

JANA said on Sunday that Col. :Qadhafi wanted to mend relations with Morocco, Saudi Arabia, and Iraq, all of which severed ties with Libya separately last year.

In Nairobi, Libya's Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, Abdul Ati Obedi, who is attending a meeting of African foreign ministers, said Col. Oadhafi had taken the initiative to re-establish diplomatic relations with the three

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facing



French President François Mit-

at the end of a six-nation European tour.

terrand, Mr. Suzuki said he would send a delegation of Japanese industrialists and officials to Europe next autumn to study industrial investments and joint ventures between Europe and Japan. of the harmful effect of torrential exports over a short period of time on the economies of importing countries, and that these exports may not allow Western countries to remain attached to the pri-

nciples of free trade.

He added: "However, protectionism will only result in less

ситтепсу.

Yet there was no government

Promise to urge more export restraint

Suzuki: 'Curbing imports

will result in less trade

ECONOMY 2

Zenko Suzuki

trade. It will not increase economic growth or balance trade." Mr. Suzuki said his government

would urge Japanese industrialists

orderly in future. French Prime Minister Pierre orts. Maurov, who also saw Mr. Suzuki. said there was complete identity of

ure that their exports were more

views on political topics "but there is disagreement and concern over economic and trade relations." Last year. French imports from

Japan rose 33.8 per cent but its exports increased only 17.1 per cent, producing a trade deficit of \$720 million for France.

In an interview vesterday with Japanese television. President Mitterrand said he did not want to see European car and other industries driven into the ground by

Mr. Suzuki said he had been very impressed by the will of the leaders he met in West Germany. Britain, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and France to overcome their twin economic problems of inflation and unemployment. There had been some slight differences of opinion on economic

### American firm, French bank to study Moroccan oil deposits near Fez

DENVER, Colorado, June 20 (A.P.) — Toseo Corporation and Paribas, a French bank, have signed a contract with Morocco to conduct an 18-month study of major Moroccan oil shale deposits, a Denver newspaper rep-

According to the Rocky Mountain News, the contract was signed at a public ceremony in the royal palace at Rabat, attended by King Hassan II, the Moroccan

iender. No dollar figures were imm-ediately available.

The agreement with the New Moroccan Energy Agency, provides Tosco and Paribas with rights to participate in the fullscale oil shale project at Timahdit - if the feesibility study recommends immediate commercial

development. The Timahuit deposit is in the Middle Atlas mountains near the

city of Fez. The region is reported to contain several billion tons of lons (94 litres) of shale per ton.

company is involved in various energy projects, including an oil shale development operation on Colorado's western slope, and is an adviser to the People's Republic of China in the development

## Kuwaitis ready to swap their oil for food imports

BOGOTA, June 20 (R) — Kuwaiti Finance Minister Abdul Latif Al Hamad said vesterday his country was prepared to supply oil to Colombia and other Latin American countries in return for agricultural products.

Mr. Hamad stopped here on his way to Guito to attend a meeting international development fund of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) beg-

inning today. He said Kuwait favoured cooperation agreements with Latin American countries through dir-

Mr. Hamad also referred to the-

world economic situation, saying it was important that oil should not be used principally as a fuel, but as a basic raw material for the manufacture of fertilisers and petrochemical products. Otherwise, he said, he could see another threat to the world similar to the food

oil shale averaging about 25 gal-The Los Angeles-based Tosco

Countries (OPEC) began talks here Saturday on the OPEC Intemational Development Fund. which provides grants and interest-free loans to the world's poorest countries. The main purpose of the of its oil shale deposits. three-day meeting is to review the fund's accomplishments since it was created five years ago and to

> based on each country's ability to The \$4 billion fund currently receives voluntary contributions from OPEC members. The major contributors have been Saudi Arabia, which has donated \$501

establish a system of contributions

QUITO, Ecuador, June 20 (A.P.)

ntries belonging to the Org-

anisation of Petroleum Exporting

Finance ministers from cou-

million since 1967, Iran, \$353 milfion and Venezuela, \$281 million. The Economist said the fund had committed \$1.7 billion to Third World projects since 1976,

The fund has made 235 direct loans to 76 African, Asian and Latin American countries, although Africa has been the major beneficiary because of the extreme poverty on that continent.

review fund's good wor "The objective is to pros the interests of the Third Wor extending balance of pays awistance, tmancing develop

Meeting held in Ecuador

OPEC finance ministers

projects and providing tech assistance," the Economist a He said the fund expects h burse \$500 million in 1981 \$700 million in 1982. He said the fund's prioritie

energy and agracultural proj The idea is to enable com to lessen their dependence imports of energy and foodst he ward.

The meeting in Ecuador, exports less oil than any OPEC member except Gab the first away from the fund dynarters in Vienna.

The conference is receiving attention from the Ecuad government.

Special troops armed with machine guns have been stat outside the Hotel Colon, the delegates are housed as conference is being held. Th ops and plainclothes securit ces also patrol the corridor. inelevators and observe the entrance from mezzanine conies.

# In place of Italy's economic strategy

The Bank of Italy is the one constant in Italian economic policy, but it is not strong enough to make up for the lack of a politically stable government to direct strategy. The best the bank can do is fight to defend the lira.

#### By James Buxton

Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki said

last night he recognised that "tor-

rential" Japanese exports were

Japanese goods would not balance

trade nor increase economic

growth, he told a press conference

After four hours of talks with

He said: "I am very conscious

But moves to shut the door to

harming European economies.

ROME: The annual meeting of the Bank of Italy has almost the importance in Italy's economic calendar of budget day in Britain. Nearly everyone of importance in the economic establishment paces the marble halls of the central bank, greeting friends and listening to the usually doleful report on the Italian economy from the governor, guardian of the Italian

The latest report (May 30) by Dr. Carlo Ciampi was particularly severe. Inflation was running at 20 per cent. The lira had ceased to be a measure of value. Governments had been complacent. The time had come for a government to take drastic measures to save the

lira, the economy and the country.

last one had resigned at the beginning of that week, swept away by the masonic lodge scandal and the. overriding imperative of interparty manoeuvring.

That, in itself, symbolises what is wrong with the Italian economy, where the only constant is the respected and ever-vigilant central bank. But the bank cannot implement economic strategy: it can only admonish, handle monetary policy and control the currency usually through emergency measures to make up for lack of gov-

emment action. The day after Sig Amaldo Forlani resigned, the bank did exactly that, imposing compulsory deposits on imports of everything except crude oil and grain. Importers must now deposit 30 per cent of the value of their imports with the central bank for three months, and

ing foreign currency abroad. The -, scheme is in force for four months.

The main objective is to cut Italians' apparently insatiable appetite for imports at a time when Italy has registered a trade deficit of L5,000 billion (\$4.2 billion) in the first three months of this year, compared with L3,800 billion for the equivalent period last year. The deposits will also reduce liquidity, which is out of hand. Government borrowing is running

nearly 30 per cent above target. But the measures may also put up inflation by about 2 per cent a year and will impose a heavier cash flow burden on companies already suffering from a 22.5 per cent prime rate. They may stifle industrial recovery by hitting the import of essential raw materials, and offend Italy's partners in the European Community, whose rules allow such action only in dire

Certainly the lira has been

under pressure against the dollar,

but the largest single part of Ita-

lian trade is with its European par-

mers and the Italian currency has

lately held up rather too well for

Italian exporters' good against the

Monetary System.

Yet even if evidence of a dire emergency is incomplete, measures of some kind were necessary soon and the Bank of Italy, effectively running economic policy. could use only the weapons it had to hand. In many respects, the Italian

economy is the most dynamic in Europe. Over the past two years it has grown by 10 per cent in real terms, faster than the economy of any other country in the Organisation of Economic Cooperation and Development except Japan. Investment in new equipment over the two years was an impressive 30 per cent. Its weakness is its tendency

towards high inflation caused by heavy government borrowing (12 per cent of gross national product last year), essentially to fund development in the poor south and to subsidise a frequently inefficient public sector, and by pervasive indexation (wages are indexed through the notorious Scala Mobile -- the "moving scale").

During the last boom, fast-

ems suffer low productivity

rising labour costs (large Italian

kforce) gradually eroded the competitiveness of much Italian industry, which fell by 6 per cent in 1979 80. This was aggravated by the weakening of export markets because of the recession, so that exports fell by 5 per cent in qua-

ntity last year. But the government delayed reining back the economy until the middle of last year, and the progressive credit squeeze from then on was insufficient either to reduce inflation or to make much impression on imports. Italy ended last year with a record trade deficit of L19,000 billion.

Coalition governments find spending cuts virtually impossible to make, and in the six months to March this year the government took on new spending commitments of L27 billion, including help for the area hit by the earthquake last November.

Even when the lira's central parity in the European Monetary System was devalued by 6 per cent last March, the accompanying deficit back to the original target ose them. of L37.500 billion, were not agrfor Dr. Ciampi to address -- the the rules also apply to Italians tak- other currencies in the European from an over-protected wor- eed until mid-April, and had una-

ecountably not been presented to parliament for approval before the government fell. Now they are being submitted as decree

The effect of any economic improvements will diminish if inflation continues to erode competitiveness, while the social consequences of permanently high inflation are frightening. Already there are worrying signs of a downturn in personal savings, as Italians consume to keep up with inf-

The bank governors have called for government spending to be co-ordinated with the bank's monetary policy, for the bank to be able to refuse to buy the Treasury's paper if it is rejected by the market, and for a more determined government role in national wage negotiations, accompanied by a reduction in the effect of indexation.

In the circumstances, these are the minimum a monetary aut--hority concerned about the cureconomic measures, mainly des- rency could ask for, but it will take igned to bring the public sector a very tough government to imp-

From the Financial Times

### **ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEF**

Viola: 'Argentina is not a company'

BUENOS AIRES, June 20 (R) — Argentine President Robe Viola, commenting on a rush to sell local pesos for Americ dollars, said yesterday the country's economic situation was a ficult but not disastrous.

The president made his remarks at a meeting of province governors in Santa Fe after Argentines rushed to sell pesos hi ause of last night's resignations of the president and vipresident of the national bank.

He called on Argentines to stop considering their country's big company, "Argentina Limited", and said his government b adopted measures to revive the economy, including export p

#### Iron ore market is in bad shape

RIO DE JANEIRO, June 20 (R) - Iron ore prices are now low that stability of future supplies is in Jeopardy, Deputy A tralian Prime Minister Doug Anthony said yesterday.

He said no new iron ore projects good be economically despite a eloped at today's prices and many small riffines around the week. were going bankrupt. Speaking to reporters at the end of an eight-day visit to Br. during which he went to the Carajas project in the eastern An zon region, site of one of the world's biggest iron ore projects, N 111 1

Anthony said he had discussed the problem with Brazilian c

"I think both of us recognise we have to persuade our custom to pay more," he said, "What they've got to recognise is that the are jeopardising their future supply situation unless something

# N TIMES DAILY GUIDE

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### CHANNEL 3

	3:30	Koran
	3:45	Live transmission from Yar-
		k University in Irbid
	5:45	Cartoons
	6:55	Children's Programme
	7:00	Programme Preview
	7:15	Programme on Sports
	8:00	News in Arabic
•	i:30	Arabic series
		T.V. Magazine

Arabic series

. News in Arabic

. News in French

### 6:00 . French Variety Programme

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CHANNEL 6

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7 + V	mana and the state of the state
8:00	News in Arabi
8:30	A Sharp intake of breath'
9:10	Play of the Weel
10:00	News in English
	The Love Boa
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7:00	Sign on
7:01	Morning Show
	News Bulletin
	Morning Show
10:00	
10:30	
11:00	(()
12:00	
12:03	
13:00	News Summary
13:03	Pop Session
14-00	News Bulletin
14:10	Instrumentals
14:30	
	Country Meets Folk
·15:00 .16:00	Concert Hour
.16:00 16:03	News Summary
,10:US ·16:30	Instrumentals
17:00	Old Favourites
18:00	Listeners' Choice
18:03	News Summary
	Jazz Hour
19:00	Newsdesk
19:30	Music
20:00	Evening Show
21:00	News Summary
21:03	Evening Show
22:00	Sign off

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### rica 23:30 Brain of Britain 1981

**VOICE OF AMERICA** 03:30 The Breakfast Show: 06:30 News on the hour and 28 min. after each hour 17:00 News and New Products (USA) 17:15 Critics Choice 17:30 Studio One 18:00 Special English: News/Words and their

stories, feature "People in Ame-

rica" 18:30 Music USA (Standards) 19:00 News and Topical Reports 19:15 News Horizons 19:30 Issues in the News 20:00 Special English; News/Words and their stories 20:15 The Concert Hall 21:00 News and New Products USA 21:15 Critics Choice 21:30

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11:40	Cairo (EA)
14:00	
15:35	Kuwait (KAC)
16:30	
16:35	Athens
16:45	Rawalpindi (BA)
16:45	Tunis, Tripoli
17:35	
17:35	Brussels, Geneva
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17.45	Houston, New York
_	Vienna
17:50	Madrid, Casablanca
(8:00	I anda-
l8:30	Rome, Damascus (Alitalia)
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University of Jordan Library

Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1.30 p.m. Lions Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 1.30

Rotary Club. Meetings every Thu-

rsday at the Intercontinental

Hotel. 2.00 p.m.

#### Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn, 1:30 p.m.

MUSEUMS Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Year-round, Tel. 23316 Popular Life of Jordan Museum: 100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. closed Tuesdays. Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tuesdays. Tel. 30128 Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of paintings, ceramics,

#### and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Muntazah, Jabal

# Luweibdeh. Opening hours: 10.00 a.m. - 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. Closed on Tuesdays. Tel.

FOR SUNDAY	
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Egyptian pound

Qatari rival ....

LOCAL EXCH	ANGE
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Lebanese pound	78/79
Syrian pound	51/52.1
Iraqi dinar	722/723
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French franc	59.3/4
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Swedish crown	66.5/(
Belgium franc	86.4
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## **USEFUL TELEPHONE**

NUMBERS

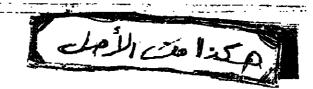
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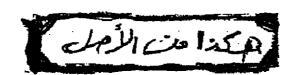
Ambulance (government) 75111
Civil Defence rescue
Iordan Electric Power Co. (emergency) 36381-2
Municipal water service (emergency) 37111-3
Police headquarters
Najdeh roving patrol rescue police, (English spoken)
24 hours a day for emergency 21111, 37777
Airport information (ALIA) 92205/92206
Jordan Television 73111
Radio Jordan 74111

Firstaid, fire. p	olice
Fire beadquart	cis
Cablegram or t	telegram
Telephone:	
Information	
Jordan and Mi	iddle East trunk calls
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#### MARKET PRICES

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ggplant 160	110	Bananas
otatoes (imported) 120	90	Apples (African, Japanese
larrow (small) 110	80	Apples (American, Chilean, Red) 470
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eas	200	Melons
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lot Green Pepper 350	300 ·	Plums (Yellow)
abbage 100	50	Cherries
nions (dry) 90	70	Lemons
iarlic 150	100	Oranges (Valencia, Waxe-1)
errots 80	60	Oranges (Waxed)
otatoes (local)140	100	Grapefruit 140





#### Referees training course opened

AMMAN, June 20 (Petra) - Minister of Culture and Youth Ma'an Abu Nowar today opened the two-month long international basketball-11 refereeing session at the Faculty of Sports at the University of Jordan. In a speech at the opening ceremony organised by the Jordanian Basketball Federation. In cooperation with the Faculty of Sports and the International and Arab Basketball Federations, the minister affirmed the importance of refereeing to develop the different athletic games all over the world. The minister praised the holding of such a session. The acting Dean of the Faculty of Sports Dr. Mohammad Khair Mamser also delivered a speech in which he previewed the programme of the session and the aims of holding such a session. Taking part at this session are 38 participants from Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Qatar, Bahrain, Iraq, Kuwait, Jordan, and Palestine. Participants will attend lectures on intemational basketball rules as well as participating in actual refcreeing of basketball games.

#### England struggle against Australia

NOTTINGHAM, England, June 20 (A.P.) - Bad light gave England's batsmen relief from a battering Australia's fast bowlers in the first cricket Test Match at Nottingham's Trent Bridge today. England got a six runs lead on the First Innings, but then batted a second time and immediately ran into trouble. When bad light stopped play the total was 94 for six, meaning England were 100 ahead with only four wickets left. The interruption came after one hour of the afternoon's play. The cricket had not resumed by the tea interval. The Australians began the day 19 runs behind England with one wicket left. The last pair added 13 before Alan Border was caught and bowled by Ian Botham, the England captain, for 63. Terry Alderman took three wickets, including two in three balls and England were struggling at 39 for four. Bob Woolmer got a "Duck" for the second time in the match. The fifth wicket fell at 61. David Gower and Ian Botham began to show stiffer resistance and added 33 for the sixth wicket before Dennis Lillee made an important breakthrough and dismissed Gower. At this point Lillee had taken three wickets for 33.

#### Hot air balloons World Championship

S BRI BATTLE CREEK, Michigan, June 20 (A.P.) — About 150 hot story buildings will ascend together tonight as the climax of opening ceremonies for the World hot air balloon Championship in Battle Creek. And when the competition begins, most of the pilots will be chasing Paul Woessner, 28, of the U.S., winner of the past two World Championships. "Flying has to be second nature at this level of competition," said Woessner, who flies promotional events when not competing. "If a guy comes here and he's still fighting his balloon, he's out of it. I came in 10 days ago to get familiar with the area." The World Championship, held every two years, opens today at Kellogg Regional Airport with several spectator events and the mass ascension. Competition involving more than 80 pilots from 21 countries begins at dawn tomorrow and continues, weather permitting, through Friday. Each day, the competition director, or "Balloonmeister," will decide on tasks for the pilots. They may drop weighted markers at a target from 300 metres aloft or fly toward pre-determined targets. Observers are i. . . . assigned to each pilot and penalty points are assessed if the aircraft is not at the required altitude. Success depends on the ability to handle the balloon and judge the wind, which blows at different directions at different altitudes.

#### **REX SUPERMARKET**

Jabal Al-Hussein. Tel. 38935 Announces the arrival of large quantity and variety of KOREAN FOODS as follows: 、〈한子斗品書〉,

수입된 물품: 미원, 공나물, 두부, 간장, 자장, 한라면, 당면, 당당기 미역, 국수, 명치, 기타 여러가지 용당이 준비되어 있음.

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相对 : 94 08:30 - 14:00 9年 16:00 -20:00 સ્વાના મુખ્યત્વે કાર્યો છે. તેમ જ જો તેમ તેમ માના મુખ્યત્વે માના મુખ્યત્વે છે. માના મુખ્યત્વે માના મુખ્યત્વે મ

#### GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN

1981 by Chreago Tribune

orth-South vulnerable. NORTH ♦KJ5

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ne bidding: South West North Pass Pass 1 NT 2 + Pass Pass Δ

pening lead: Six of .

Games and slams are the ood and thunder of contract idge. However, even parils can offer the opportun-, for skillful play.

North was actually a bit . D good for a balancing bid one no trump, but he had good alternative. East owed extra values and at ust a six-card suit by bidag again. South, though, med the master suit, and : competitive bid of two ades ended the auction. He obably intended making . at bid over one no trump in.

y event.

West led his singleton heart and the defenders quickly raked in two heart tricks. It seemed natural for East to give his partner a ruff. However, the ruff and the two black suit aces would only complete the defensive book-the defenders needed one more trick to defeat the hand. One glance at dummy convinced East that he could not expect his partner to pro-

The only hope seemed to be a club ruff, so East shifted to ace and another club. Declarer won in dummy and, had he routinely led a trump, the contract would have been defeated. East would hop up with the ace of spades, give his partner a heart ruff and score a club ruff in return. However, declarer was aware of East's designs, and found an elegant counter-

duce a high-card trick.

Before touching trumps, declarer played the king, ace and jack of diamonds. East followed with the queen of diamonds on the jack, but declarer did not ruff. Instead. he discarded his jack of hearts

This was a classic loser-onloser play, which served to sever the enemy communications. Now there was no way that East could reach West to obtain his club ruff-if he led a heart, declarer would ruff high. The defenders had to be satisfied with a trump trick, two hearts, a diamond and a club.

## 'Fantasy' baseball

NEW YORK, June 20 (R) -About 3,000 baseball fans turned up in the parking lot at San Diego Stadium this week to listen to a live radio broadcast of a 'fantasy' baseball game that, not surprisingly, was won by the home

It was the San Diego Padres' sixth straight 'fantasised' victory since the first major League Baseball players' strike began a week

The stadium itself was shut down, as were other major league stadiums. And the incident was part of a nationwide media effort to satisfy the craving of baseball fans through reports of mythical contests and by republishing and rebroadcasting accounts of famous baseball games of the past.

In Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Daily News carried a story reporting that Philadelphia Phillies' star Pete Rose had broken Stan Musial's National League record for total hits, while in fact Rose has not had an opportunity to do so since tieing Musial's mark the day before the walkout began.

In Chicago, the tribune has taken to running daily synopses of past races in 1945 and 1959, the last times the teams, the Cubs and White Sox, won their League pen-

And in Milwaukee, a small but vocal group of fans attended a realistic board game, played with cards and dice, between the Milwaukee Brewers and the Chicago White Sox in a conference room of the Milwaukee Journal, which then ran a story about the 'game.'

"There was some resistance from the staff," the paper's sportseditor, James Cohen, said: "But baseball fans want to read about baseball, even if it's fantasy." Though the strike by the major

League Players Association is not expected to have any major impact on the national economy, it has created a void for millions of Americans enraptured by the country's national pasttime. In addition to the 650 big Lea-

gue players — some of whom are losing as much as \$10,000 a day as a result of the strike -- the walkout has made temporarily redundant thousands of vendors and stadium employees who earn far less than the players.

Hotels, restaurants and other businesses in major League towns have also reported loses. The strike was called when player and club-owner negotiators were unable to reach agreement on the issue of free agents, players who are able to sign with other teams after their contracts expire.

### West Germany's bid to retain hockey title

AMSTERDAM, June 20 (R) -World Champions West Germany just managed to hold on to beat England 4-3 (halftime 2-1) in the Four-Nation Women's Hockey Tournament here today.

Resuming after a rest day in the competition which opened on Thursday, the German champions led 4-1 in the second half but were given a fright as the English girls hit back with two late goals.

In the other match today, the Netherlands beat the United States 5-3 after leading 3-2 at hal-

England's Jane Swinnerton got ine first of her three goals against West Germany in the eighth minute, but the Germans hit back in the 23rd minute with a field goal by Lingau and two penalty corners Christina Moser, in the 34th and 42nd minutes.

Moser made it 4-1 by ramming home another penalty corner 15 minutes after halftime, but Swinnerton reduced England's deficit to one goal by scoring in the 58th

The United States surprised the

Dutch when Beth Anders scored from a penalty corner in the eighth minute, but Fieke Boekhorst replied with a penalty corner 60 seconds later and another in the 13th

Sophie Von Weiler made it 3-1 with a penalty stroke in the 27th minute before McGahev rammed in a field goal just before halftime. Boekhorst grabbed two more

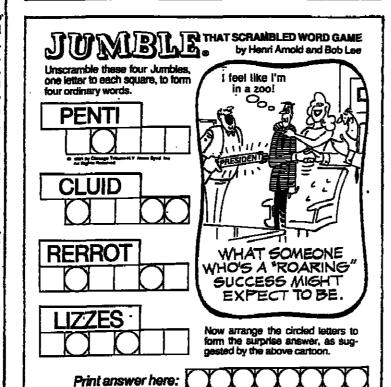
penalty corners in the 44th and 60th minutes, but Anders got her second penalty corner two minutes from the end.

On Thursday, the Dutch beat England 9-2 and West Germany beat the United States 4-1. In tomorrow's final cames, the

Americans play England and the Netherlands meet West Germany. Yesterday World Champions Pakistan beat West Germany 2-1 in the opening match of the Four-Nation Men's Hockey Toumament. Pakistan dominated the first half and deserved their 2-0 lead at the interval.

West Germany, the European Champions, attacked furiously after the break but failed to add to their single goal.

# By Vinson THE BETTER HALF Calm down, it wasn't a rat. My brother has a new toy."



Jumbles: HOIST GULCH UNFAIR HARDLY

Answer: Held to improve vision at night-

A FLASHLIGHT

#### FISA approves of temporary circuit

JARAMA, Spain, June 20 (A.P.) - The International Auto Sports Federation (FISA) has provisionally approved a Grand Prix for Oct. 17 on a temporary circuit behind Caesars Palace Hotel in Las Vegas, FISA President Jean-Marie Balestre told joumalists here today.

He also said it was hoped a world championship race could be staged in Detroit, the world's automotive capital, next summer. Formal announcements are expected to be made in Paris Monday when FISA releases full details of meetings held here this week.

Balestre, who turned down a Las Vegas race last year because the track layout was deemed inadequate for Grand Prix racing, said they could be held on the modified track this year subject to the usual preliminary inspection of the track by FISA officials.

In 1982, it is hoped to accommodate the wish of the Montreal organisers by moving the Canadian Grand Prix from its late September date, which clashes with other sports. To mid-June, with the Detroit Street Race a week or so ahead or behind it.

#### President's Cup semifinals

SEOUL, June 20 (A.P.) - Uruguay and Brazil each won today and advanced to the semifinals of the 11th President's Cup intemational soccer tournament at Pusan, 320 kms. south of Seoul.

Uruguay defeated Malta 1-0 for its fourth win against no losses, while Brazil blanked Liechtenstein 2-0 for three victories. with one draw. The two teams will meet in the last elimination game Monday, but they are assured of tickets for the semifinals regardless of the outcome of the rem-

In another elimination game today, Thailand downed Indonesia 3-1 for its second win against two losses. The two teams as well as Malta and Liechtenstein have all been eliminated.

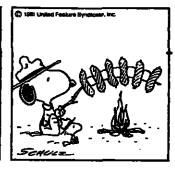
Malta won one game, drew two and lost one. Liechtenstein drew one and lost three, and Indonesia lost all four games played so far in the qualifying round. Twelve teams are playing preliminary games in two groups, with top teams from each group to play in the semifinals.

#### **Peanuts**









### Andy Capp







### Mutt 'n' Jeff



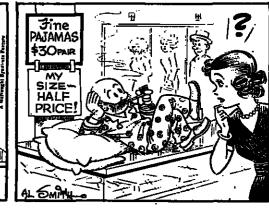


Moroccan

5 Prufrock's

contact

Breastbon



#### FORECAST FOR MONDAY, JUNE 22, 1981

### YOUR DAILY from the Carroll Righter Institute

GENERAL TENDENCIES: A day to let others know of your capabilities and to get their support. Also a fine day for letting others know of your desire for their friendship in the days ahead. Act with wisdom.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Bring your finest talents to the attention of those who can help you capitalize on them. Show more affection for loved one. TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) A kind act to a family

member will increase harmony at home now. Study a new outlet that could be profitable to you. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Plan a better way to have

improved relations with allies. Obtain the assistance of persons who can help you solve a problem MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Plan how to

have more abundance in the future and use ethical methods for best results. LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) You are highly magnetic to-

day and can get others to go along with your ideas. Use tact and avoid unexpected trouble. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Figure out a better way to gain your finest aims. A financial expert can give you the

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Dress elegantly and attend social ativities that are worthwhile. Don't neglect important business matters early in the day.

proper advice you need at this time,

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A good time to impress higher-ups with your talent and gain the backing you need to get ahead in your career.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Engage in outside activities and make contacts that could help you advance in career matters. Handle money wisely.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Begin the new week properly by handling your responsibilities in an intelligent manner. Takes no risks in motion.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Talking with your associates and putting your points across is the best way to start this day. Use common sense.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Take steps to improve your immediate surroundings. Take health treatments that will improve your appearance.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will be blessed with a radiant smile and should be taught to use it at the right times to attain what is desired. Direct education along governmental lines for best results. Your progeny could become famous in later life. "The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make

of your life is largely up to you!

#### THE Daily Crossword by William L. Canine

51 Marked by **ACROSS** 27 Catch and Hammarpass 32 Fable 54 Results 27 Sea mamma 4 Screens 9 CPA 28 Lacking a 55 Othello

56 Places for 35 Indifferent 36 Relatives murals 58 Zola 29 One: Ger. 30 Quirk ' Headline 38 Lustrous heroine 59 Succulent 31 Objectives fabric 32 Play it —

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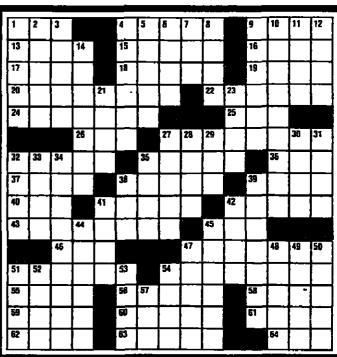
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10 Temporary, 12 Youthful ending 14 Wrong 21 Sure thing



1981 by Chicago Tribune-N.Y. News Synd. Inc.

## WORLD

## Haig pledges to strengthen U.S. presence in Pacific, criticises Hanoi's policies

MANILA, June 20 (Agencies) — U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig has pledged that the United States will

"The United States under President Reagan is determined to challenge blatant illegal Soviet interventionism wherever it occurs," Mr. Haig said.

He also said in a meeting with foreign ministers of the Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) here that Vietnam can take the first important step toward ending its global isolation by attending a United Nations conference on Kampuchea next month.

Mr. Haig said he personally will attend the meeting, scheduled for New York on July 13. The conference will focus on ways to encourage Vietnam to withdraw its 200,000 troops from Kampuchea.

The ASEAN nations earlier this week proposed the establishment in a U.N. peacekeeping force and withdrawal of Vietnamese troops, and U.S. officials have said they will support the plan.

Mr. Haig planned to leave here to night for New Zealand to attend a meeting of the ANZUS pact nations -- Australia, New Zealand and the United States. It will be the last official stop on his twoweek tour of the Pacific region.

While the ASEAN nations -- Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand appear to have softened their criticism of Vietnam as part of strategy to bring about Vietnamese withdrawal, Mr. Haig was harsh in his criticism of the

He warned that "the greatest threat to the interests, prosperity and well-being of the peoples of Southeast Asia are the policies of Vietnam."

In an effort to pressure Vietnam into more peaceful policies the United States and other likeminded nations have sought to isolate it in the world community, a policy that has also included denying it economic and development aid from intemational lending institutions such as the World Bank and U.N. agencies.

As for the United States, Mr. Haig said, "We will continue to question seriously any economic assistance to Vietnam -- whatever the source -- so long as Vietnam continues to squander its scarce resources for aggressive purposes." Mr. Haig said the United States "will not normalise relations with the Vietnam that occupies Kampuchea and remains the source of trouble to the entire region.

"strengthen" its military capability in the Pacific region to confront a Soviet military buildup.

"Only Vietnam can end its isolation, and atten lance at the international conference could signal Hanoi's interest to do so.'

However, despite pressures from the United States and the ASEAN nations, Vietnam has maintained it will not attend the New York meeting proposing instead a regional conference in Southeast Asia that the ASEAN nations have rejected.

Mr. Haig said the United Sates is committed to peaceful change, whenever is necessary, in the underdeveloped world. He said peaceful change is necessary because the Soviet Union benefits most from

Today's meeting was the last of a series of dia-logues the ASEAN ministers held over the last two days with representatives of their major trading partners, including Australia, Canada, Japan, New

Zealand and the European Economic Community. In the ASEAN-Japan meeting preceding the session with Mr. Haig, Japanese Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda expressed, as did the other ministers, support of ASEAN's proposal but warned that the New York conference should not be turned into "a forum solely to condemn Vietname." He said the conference should work out a Kampuchean plan the Vietnamese will find attractive enough to seriously consider.

On the other hand Vietnam today dismissed the ASEAN plan to resolve the Kampuchean conflict. The plan calls for a United Nations peacekeeping force in Kampuchea, withdrawal of Vietnamese troops and eventual disarming of all rebels.

Vietnam's official newspaper Nhan Dan said the plan's authors hoped to reverse the situation in Kampuchea after China and remnants of the ousted Khmer Rouge regime had failed to do so for more than two years.

Nhan Dan, quoted by the Vietnam News Agency. said the situation in Kampuchea had become stable and the country had developed in all fields under the Vietnamese-backed Heng Samrin government.

"However, Peking and other international reactionary forces have invented a prolonged crisis in Kampuchea as a pretext to interfere in its internal

#### Polish Church Irish Catholic bishops condemn hunger-strikes by Maze inmates hunger-strikes

DUBLIN, June 20 (A.P.) - The hunger-strike by imprisoned IRA guerrillas in Northern Ireland has been condemned as "evil" by the Roman Catholic bishops of all-Ireland. In a delayed statement released after a regular meeting Wed-

nesday at Maynooth in the Irish Republic, the bishops spoke of the and deteriorating situation accompanying the fast in the British-ruled province.

The hunger-strikers in the Maze Prison near Belfast are demanding easing of their confinement by granting them political prisoner status. They are now treated as common criminals.

The bishops said that the hunger-strike already has cost the lives of "four young men within the prison" and been accompanied by "murder, bombing and street violence in which many more lives have

This heightened level of violence and vandalism, the plight of the innocent victims of intimidation and terror, the deepening divisions within the community, have consequences not just for the North itself but for the people of the whole island," the bishops' statement

The bishops' statement said they are "not unmindful, however, of the injustice in Northern Ireland over the years which created a climate for easy recruitment by para-military organisations." They said that if current efforts fail to find a solution to the crisis in

the Maze," the consequences throughout the whole island could be very grave indeed. There could be a danger of resort to still more violent policies. There could be risks of instability threatening the whole structure of our society.

"We therefore implore the hunger-strikers and those who direct them to reflect deeply on the evil of their actions and their con-

The bishops endorsed recent proposals of their own justice and seace commission for prison reforms without granting political prisoner status, as a possible solution acceptable to the British gov-

The bishops urged greater understanding between Protestants and Catholics in Ireland and closer social, cultural and economic cooperation between the Protestant majority in the north and the Catholic majority republic in the south.

They directed that from next Sunday, prayers for peace must be included at all Sunday and weekday public masses.

# manages to end

WARSAW, June 20 (Agencies) Three hunger-strikers campaigning for the release of two brothers jailed for blowing up a building gave up their fast early today following the intervention of the Roman Catholic Church.

Organisers of the protest in thesouthern city of Katowice said the three strikers, who had gone without foo for 20 days, were taken to an intensive care unit in a local hospital.

They ended their fast after being visited by Katowice Bishop Czeslaw Domin who promised that the Church would intervene on behalf of the two jailed brothers, Jerzy and Ryszard Kowalczyk.

The brothers were sentepied to 25 years in 1972 for blowing up an empty\_auditorium in Opole where police were due to hold a gala reception.

Their supporters say the sentences were excessive and politically motivated.

The Polish council of state yesterday deferred a decision on clemency for the two brothers.

The strikers are Krystian Roczniok, 21 or 22, Albin Bialon, 30, and Maria Moczulski, about 45. Mrs. Moczulski's husband. Leszek, was one of those appearing for an end to the fast a Solidarity union spokesman said.

## Wives of smokers, you are safe

WASHINGTON, June 20 (A.P.) — Non-smoking women whose husbands smoke have little if any more chance of contracting lung cancer than their husbands do not smoke, a new American Cancer Society study says.

The study, prepared by epidemiologist Lawrence Garfinkel, found there is insufficient evidence so far to conclude that passive smoking - nonsmokers inhaling near smokers -- is a hazard to non-smokers.

The ACS results contradict the conclusions of a well-published Japanese study released in January. A Japanese researcher claimed to have proved that non-smoking wives whose husbands smoked developed lung cancer at a much greater rate than

those with non-smoking husbands. Some questions have been raised about the Japanese study, written by Dr. Takeshi Hirayama. Neither study applied to non-smoking husbands whose wives either smoked or did not smoke.

The Tobacco Institute, trade association for American cigarette manufacturers, had three biostatisticians check Dr. Hirayama's calculations. Each of them concluded he had made a mathematical error which invalidated his conclusions.

Dr. Garfinkel's study identified a different problem in assessing the effects of passive smoking.

Dr. Hiravama said he stands by his work.

"Wives of non-smokers may be more exposed to cigarette smoke of others than wives of cigarettesmoking men wives of smokes may be very little exposed to cigarette smoke from their husbands or others," he wrote in the June issue of the journal of the National Cancer Institute.

"To obtain data on passive smoking in non-smoking women, an epidemiological study should be specifically designed to measure their exposure as accurately as possible." Neither the research done by himself or by Dr. Hirayama is structured to give that data, Dr. Garfinkel said.

Dr. Garfinkel used data from the Cancer Society's human living habits study lasting from 1960 to 1972 and from the Dorn study of smoking and mortality among U.S. veterans, conducted in 1965

Dr. Garfinkel found no statistical evidence of a rise in lung cancer death rates among non-smokers, male or female, despite the dramatic rise in overall lung cancer death rates during the period covered

by the two studies. Autopsies where the respiratory systems of nonsmokers were examined have found virtually no signs of lesions which usually are recognised as precancerous, Dr. Garfinkel said. Therefore passive smoking "cannot play more than a small role in the development of cancer."

#### Indira Gandhi, heir-apparent to attend Charles' July 29 wedding

NEW DELHI, June 20 (A.P.)

— Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and her son Rajiv will attend the July 29 wedding of Prince Charles of Britain to Lady Diana Spencer, authoritative sources close to the Gandhi family said today. "As of now they are going,"

the sources told a reporter. Rajiv. a 36-year-old former airline pilot, received Prince Charles at Delhi airport last November when the Prince of Wales arrived on an official tour of India. The two men reportedly "hit if off" when they met informally during that

trip over lunch at the Gandhi

residence. They share a common interest in flying. Rajiv was a pilot with the government-run Indian Airlines, flying propeller planes before he graduated late last year from a course that qualified him to co-pilot Boeing 737s. However, he finally vielded to pressures form his mother and supporters of his late

led in a stunt plane crash last June, and entered politics. He contested and won his late brother's parliamentary seat in Amethi, northern India. by an overwhelming majority

last week.

politically powerful and con-

troversial brother Sanjay, kil-

### 'Huff-Duff' inventor dies

NEW YORK, June 20 (A.P.) -Henri Busignies, retired chief scientist of International Telephone and Telegraph Corp., died of a heartattack vesterday at Antibes on the French Riviera. He was 75 vears old.

Dr. Busignies was credited with inventing the world's first automatic direction-finder for aircraft. He contributed to the allied victory in World War II with the development of a high-frequently radio direction finding system known as "Huff-Duff" which was a vital factor in the war on enemy submarines.

Dr. Busignies, of Montclair. New Jersey, also invented the moving-target-indicator radar used at airports worldwide for navigation and traffic control.

A native of France and eduark, New Jersey, College of Engineering and the Polyoechnic Institute of Brooklyn.

vears to life.

unt of cash.

Lincoln Hall.

Ingrassia said.

multiple sclerosis.

when the assaults took place.

murder," Mr. Ingrassia said.

he could have been executed.

killed, I never would have went."

that "under the law, he is equally responsible."

the sleeping man with a piece of firewood.

E. German politburo member says

### 'Don't compare Poland with Czechoslovakia'

LONDON, June 20 (A.P.) -German Axen, a member of the East German Communist Party Politburo, says it is a mistake to compare the situation in Poland with conditions in Czechoslovakia in 1968 when Soviet troops int-

ervened. "One must not use historical comparisons, however they may seem to you," Mr. Axen said in an interview published by the Guardian, a liberal London daily new-

spaper. Mr. Axen, who as central committee secretary in charge of foreign affairs is the highest ranking politician in East Germany, left Britian Thursday after talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Foreign Secretary Lord

Carrington. Mr. Axen said that as a member of the Warsaw Pact. East Germany "would defend Poland against any outside aggression." But

he rejected comparisons by Western commentators between the upcoming reformist party congress in Poland and the special party congress planned by Czechoslovakia in August 1968 but prevented by the Soviet intervention.

"The situation in Poland is different from what it was in Cze-choslovakia in 1968," he said. No elaboration was given in the pub-

lished interview. Mr. Axen's visit was the first to London by a member of the East German politburo since the communist nation was founded 32 years ago.

The talks were said to have produced no breakthroughs but rather were reportedly designed to symbolise East Germany's determination to be viewed as distinctly separate from West Germany and in no way the successor state to Adolf Hitler's regime.

#### Vienna to sell tanks to Argentina

VIENNA. June 20 (R) — The Austrian government has decided to approve the export to Argentina of 57 light tanks, a decision likely to touch off a major political controversy in this country.

Interior Minister Erwin Lanc said in a television interview he gave permission for the deal to go ahead after receiving approval from the chancellery and the ministries of defence and foreign affairs, which under Austrian law must jointly agree to any arms

Transport union leader Fritz Prechtl, who helped defeat an earlier tanks deal with Chile, has argued that the equipment would not reach its destination.

Mr. Lanc said a statement from Argentina that the tanks would not be exported to third countries and would be used for defensive purposes only and not in internal conflicts had been decisive in the

granting of the export licence. The system of joint ministerial approval was instituted in 1978 after neutral Austria, which bars the sale of weapons to war zones, sold tanks to Morocco. They were alleged to have been later used against Polisario guerrillas fighting for independence in West Sahara. Last year the sale to Chile of

100 Austrian-built tanks was cancelled by the Socialist government at the last minute after protests by Church and youth groups and threats by Mr. Prechtl of a union blockade against the shipment. Mr. Lanc said war equipment

had been exported to Argentina in 1978 and 1979 and the situation there had not deteriorated since A group of Socialist youth org-

anisations has urged the gov-ernment to withhold the export permit for the 57 tanks.

The organisations said there was no difference between the Chilean and Argentinian governments and that both were military dictatorships which constantly abused human rights.

### Kabul dangles amnesty offer to repentants

Afghanistan has announced an cated there. Dr. Busignies held amnesty to rebels who surrender honorary degrees from the New- and to detectors from its dwindling military forces.

The announcement was contained in a decree issued by the

Murder of Reader's Digest editor

Two 17-year-old boys sentenced

WHITE PLAINS, New York, June 20 (A.P.) - Two youths

convicted of murdering retired Reader's Digest editor Eleanor

Prouty and beating her crippled husband have been given life

who, in the sanctity and safety of their home, were brutally and viciously attacked," Judge Angelo Ingrassia said in sentencing

Terry Losicco and David Hollis, both 17, in Westchester County

Losicco received a total of 27-1/3 years to life because he

planned the crime and showed no remorse, the judge said. Hollis,

described by his attorney as a "passive follower," received 20

The maximum sentence for murder in New York State is 25

years to life, but the judge imposed an additional 2-3/1 years on

Losicco for the assault on Mrs. Prouty, 69, who suffers from

Both youths have a history of juvenile delinquency and were

They told police that they sneaked out of their rooms at the

school early in the morning of May 25, 1980 and walked to the

nearby Prouty home, where they thought there was a large amo-

In confessions admitted as evidence at the boys' trials, Losicco

He said he robbed Mrs. Prouty, of \$25 in cash, beat the woman

"During my entire experience, I don't believe I can recall a

Mr. Prouty has been confined to a nursing home since the attack

"But for the grace of God, this would have been a double

Police arrested the pair following a tip off by students at the

Losicco stared into his lap as the judge said he intended to take

"Maybe that would have been warranted in this case," Mr.

the youth "out of circulation" for the rest of his life. He noted that

had Losicco been convicted when the death penalty was in effect,

Hollis cried softly during his sentencing as his attorney Peter Insero said the youth was "not a psychopath, but a passive fol-

"I just wish none of this would ever have happened." Hollis said, tears streaming down his cheeks, as his mother watched from

the back of the courtroom. "If I'd known someone would have got

Mr. Indrassia noted that Hollis had not hit Mrs. Prouty or her

husband or participated in the sexual abuse of Mrs. Prouty, but

three times with the firewood and sodomised her as she lay dying.

more brutal or vicious crime than this one," Judge Ingrassia said.

but was able to testify from his wheelchair at the two trials.

said he entered the home, crept into the Prouty bedroom and beat

attending Lincoln Hall School, a reformatory in nearby Somers

"This was a poor, helpless, invalid man and his elderly wife

NEW DELHI, June 20 (A.P.) — government after a joint meeting The Soviet-installed regime in of the ruling Marxist Party's polithuro and the pracsidium of the revolutionary council, chaired by President Babrak Karmal, and broadcast by the official Kabul

> down their arms and deliver them to the government authorities are pardoned," said the decree, the text of which was broadcast by the radio, monitored in India. The announcement followed

"Those who voluntarily lay

admission by Kabul of continuing strikes by guerrilla bands and separate, independent reports of a spectacular June 9 rebel raid on the Bagram airbase •

"Those soldiers and personnel of the armed forces who have joined the counter-revolutionaries and want to return will be pardoned," the resolution continued.

### **Red Brigades** strike again

ROME, June 20 (A.P.) - The

left-wing Red Brigades have killed a deputy police chief and seriously injured his driver, and unidentified gunmen shot a lawyer who defended a "repentant" Red Brigades terrorist, police said. Sebastiamo Vinci, 44, head of the Primavalle police station in Rome, was pronounced dead on arrival at the Gemelli Policlinico Hospital. He was wounded in the neck and chest. His driver, Pacifico Votto, 32, a police officer, was in serious condition with multiple gunshot wounds in the abdomen. Five men and one woman opened fire when the policemen's car stopped at a pedestrian crosswalk on their way home for lunch. "The Red Brigades here," an anonymous caller told the Rome daily Il Gironale d'Italia, "We have executed Sebastiano Vinci, an agent of the counter-revolution." Police said they believed the call was authentic. Police said they suspected the second attack was also the work of the Red Brigades but there was no immediate cail claiming responsibility. Antonio de Vita, 30 - who defended 28year-old Patrizio Pecia, a Red Brigades member who turned state's evidence -- was treated for minor neck injuries at Rome's Santo Spirito Hospital. He was attacked as he left his office in the Prati neighbourhood in Rome.

### **WORLD NEWS BRIEFS**

Earl Butz sentenced for tax evasion

FORT WAYNE, Indiana, June 20 (A.P.) - Former U.S. A. kulture Secretary Earl L. Butz was sentenced vesterally to ser 30 days in fail and pay \$10,000 fine on an income tax charge. L District Court Judge Jesse Eschbach also ordered Mr Butz serve probation for the balance of a five-year term. Mr. But/1 pleaded guilty to charges of understating his income on lederal forms. The maximum penalty was five years preson and a \$100 fine. Mr. Butz confessed May 22 to fraudulentis understating 1978 federal income by more than \$148,000 and his tax the more than \$74,000. He told the court he was guilty, and "The no justification for what has happen I'll continue to live with every hour of every day as long as I live."

#### Ugandan airspace closed for overfligh

KAMPALA, June 20 (A.P.) - Ugandan army headquar ordered all flights over Uganda suspended vesterday, a mil spokesman announced. No reason was given. The spokesman the only exceptions were international flights to and from I nda, which land at Entebbe, the airport serving Kampala. I lomats said they had received reports of heavy shooting yester in Arua, administrative centre of the West Nile area borde Zaire and Sudan. The area has been parth under guerrilla can since exiled soldiers of former dictator Idi Amin invaded e months ago in an effort to return to their homelands. Diplor said the shooting appeared to have been carried out by Upar army units that had abandoned garrisons closer to the border were looting Arua. The diplomats speculated that the soldiers come under increasing guerrilla pressure and had not been eiving adequate food. Similar incidents on a smaller scale I been reported in Arua in recent weeks. An undetermined min of West German and International Red Cross relief workers y reported in Arua. None was believed injured in the shoot diplomats said.

#### British customs seize record dope ha

LONDON, June 20 (A.P.) — Undercover customs agents seized 5.5 kilogrammes of Southwest Asia-imported heroin w street value of about \$6 million, a customs spokesman said. Turkish Cypriots were held in raids on houses in west and r London Thursday night, the climax of several week of underc work, the spokesman said. The authoratics claimed the bust of the biggest heroin seizures in Britain, smashed a major: ggling ring running drugs from Southwest Asia. The spokes said teams of agents had kept watch on the smuggling route Asia to West German and Britain. He said the drug was stock in Germany for shipment to Britain and the United States. narcotics agencies in London earlier reported that South Asia, including Afghanistan and Pakistan, has become one of world's major heroin-producing zones. Along with Iran, the is now know as the "Golden Crescent." Agents said tons of opium, the base for beroin, has been stockpiled in Nort Pakistan's semi-autonomous tribal belt bordering Afghani They said an estimated 250 tons of opium has been harvestnorthern Pakistan in the last two seasons.

#### 29 Rank Organisation cinemas close

LONDON, June 20 (A.P.) - The Rank Organisation, the B film, television and leisure conglomerate, has announced closing down 29 einemas across the country because of deel audiences. The company said 650 of its 4,000 staff would their jobs in the closures, adding to Britain's already record 1930s unemployment crisis, "Rank deeply regrets having to this decision," said a company spokesman, "particularly a time of high unemployment. But the company cannot contin sustain losses, which have arisen as a result of the stead deel cinema audiences over the years." The company, founded in and bought by the British millionaire Arthur Rank durin Second World War, was once the Biggest name in British tilr 1950, it ran 600 cinemas. After the cutbacks announced terday, it will operate only 94. The slump in British ciraudiences has been acute in recent years. Latest statistics ilable show that admissions were down 112 million in 19 million less than the previous year. Forty years ago, 5,000 cin served the needs of 25 million cinemagoers weekly in this cou Today, 1,600 screens provide for a weekly audience of aroun

### 2 Asians sentenced on drug charges

CHICAGO, June 20 (A.P.) — Two Pakistani cousins have sentenced to 15 years in prison and ordered deported after se their term for smuggling heroin into the United States insk baseballs. "It is quite apparent that people around the world on the United States as a great place to make profit from the of heroin," U.S. District Judge John Powers Crowley said b Middle East, where the beroin originated, that "if they con the United States and engage in this kind of conduct, they wi severely punished." Khalid Yousef Malik, 31, and his co Arshad Ali Malik, 32, pledged guilty March 17 to one count of conspiracy, importing and possession with intent to delive heroin. The heroin was intercepted by U.S. Drug Enforces Administration agents after a specially trained dog sniffed ou narcotics inside the baseballs, which arrived at O'Hare ernational Airport on Sept. 20 aboard a flight from Pakistan. men were arrested Oct. 16, 1980, the night after they picke the baseballs, unsuspecting the drug had been removed.

#### George Washington's false teeth stok

WASHINGTON, June 20 (A.P.) - Somebody made off with of the Smithsonian Institution's four sets of George Wushingst false teeth, and the keepers of the nation's attic they were "dec distressed and deeply humiliated". The missing teeth, made 1795, were kept in a "controlled access" room at the institute National Museum of American History, spokesman Lawre Taylor said. "I realise there's going to be some sort of snickeria ha, ha. George Washington's teeth," said Mr. Taylor, who edd "the worst thing that can happen is to loss an item of a historical importance." Mr. Taylor described the missing so teeth as "terrible looking things. They don't look like teeth a they're just a series of ivory locks, all carved to essentially same size." It was not immediately know when the teeth water. The FBI has been asked to investigate. Also missing another set of 18:5 false teeth and two gold watches. Earlier year, the museum lost several objects, including two gold mes and two swords. Three people, including a guagd, were arrest

Rome industrialist freed for \$3 millio

CASARAVOT, Italy, June 20 (A.P.) - A wealthy shoe i ustrialist returned home yesterday more than six months after was abducted by ransom-seeking kidnappers near his home Casarano in southern Italy, police reported. The family Autor Filograna, 57, paid 3 billion lire (\$3 million) to obtain bis b edom, polic quoted family sources as saying. Mr. Filograns, owns a lagge shoe factory "Filanto," reportedly told police the his abductors freed haim Thursday night in Rome.

